Climate Change Mitigation & Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory

MARINA COAST WATER DISTRICT Climate Action & Adaptation Plan



OVERVIEW

Look for these callouts throughout the presentation for further clarification!

O Background Information

Summary of GHG Emissions Inventory

- **o GHG Emissions by Sector**
- **o GHG Emission Reduction Strategies**

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Climate Action Planning

The District's GHG emissions inventory and all information in this presentation are looking at the mitigation side of climate action planning. For more information on adaptation, see "Climate Adaptation" presentation.

Climate change mitigation seeks to reduce the amount of GHG emissions from communities to slow global warming.

Communities emit GHGs into the atmosphere. These trap additional heat and cause global warming.

Global warming changes the local climate (temperature and precipitation) and drives sea-level rise, which may impact cities. Climate change adaptation seeks to address the impacts of climate change on communities.

Image from CA Governors Office of Planning and Research, ResilientCA.org

GHG Inventory Methodology

- To conduct the inventory, the District joined the organization, <u>ICLEI-Local Governments for Sustainability (International</u> <u>Council for Local Environmental Initiatives</u>) to gain access to ClearPath, an emissions management software
 - ClearPath builds an inventory by entering activity data into the calculators, such as kWh of electricity usage, and computes the emissions using calculations from the Local Government Operations Protocol which is a guide for the quantification and reporting of GHG emissions inventories.
- ClearPath divides emissions into different sectors when calculating emissions. The District's 2018 inventory sectors are:
 - Water & Wastewater Facilities
 - Vehicle Fleet
 - Employee Commute
 - Buildings & Facilities
 - Solid Waste



A greenhouse gas emissions inventory is an important tool to quantify the number of emissions and identify major sources of emissions for the District.

In this software, you can generate a government operations or community inventory. For the District, a government operations inventory was used to look internally at emissions associated with the operations of the jurisdiction.

SUMMARY OF GHG EMISSIONS INVENTORY

2018 Greenhouse Gas Emissions Overview



2018 GHG Emissions by Scope and Sector

Categorizing emissions by scope allows us to break up sectors into different sources which is important when generating reduction strategies. For example, for Buildings & Facilities emissions there will be a different strategy for emissions associated with natural gas usage and emissions associated with electricity usage.



GHG EMISSIONS BY SECTOR

2018 Water & Wastewater Facilities

Facility Type	MT CO ₂ e
Lift Stations	20
Booster Pump Stations (BPS)	72
Wells	146
Backup Power Generators	7
TOTAL	245





2018 Vehicle Fleet

The District's fleet is mainly composed of light trucks fueled by gasoline. The District's four passenger cars are hybrid vehicles and are aiding in lowering the total amount of gasoline used by the fleet.

Percent of Fuel Consumption by Vehicle Type



	MT CO ₂ e	# Passenger Cars	#Light Truck	# Heavy Truck	TOTAL Vehicles by Fuel
Gasoline Vehicles	84	4*	18	1	23
Diesel Vehicles	12	0	1	7	8
TOTAL	96	4	19	8	31 vehicles

*Hybrid vehicles

2018 Employee Commute

- Since the inventory is for the year 2018 but was conducted in 2022, employees weren't surveyed for the information and instead zip codes provided by HR were used and the following assumptions were made:
 - Assumes all gasoline (no electric, hybrid)
 - Assumes employees take the fastest route on google maps
 - Assumes 240 working days/year (10 holidays, 10 vacation/sick days)
 - Assumes 78% passenger vehicles, 22% light truck

About 77% of employees had a one-way commute 15 miles or less, with 20 employees having a one-way commute of 5 or less miles.

But there are a considerate number of employees with 15-to-35-mile one-way commutes.

e				MT CO ₂ e	Ve	hicle Miles Traveled
			Gasoline Vehicles	90		229,680
		En	nployee Co	mmute D	istano	ce
	20					
			13			
				8		
.						2
)	< 5		5-15 Miles	15-35 N	liles	>35 Miles
			One-Wa	ay Commute	•	

of Employees

2018 Buildings & Facilities

Although the IOP office is not taken into account in this inventory, it will be captured in future inventories.

Percent Emissions (MT CO₂e) by Source



	Electricity	Natural Gas	Building Total
		MT CO ₂ e	
Ord Office	3	14	17
Beach Office	5	8	13
IOP Office*	0	0	0
TOTAL	8	22	30

*IOP Office was not occupied by MCWD in 2018

2018 Solid Waste

Emissions from solid waste come from the methane gas that is released at the landfill as the waste breaks down.

	MT CO ₂ e	Tons of Waste
Ord Office	4	9
Beach Office	1	3.5
TOTAL	5	12.5

Percent of Waste by Facility



GHG EMISSION REDUCTION STRATEGIES

Emissions Forecast (2018-2040)



Emissions were forecasted to 2040 using growth rates generated from predicted employee and service population growth and applied to each source of inventoried emissions.

As the District determines how to reduce our emissions, the District will set reduction target goals off the BAU line. The State of California's reduction targets as set by SB 32 is a 40% reduction by 2030 and an 80% reduction by 2050 as well as EO-B-55-18 stating the State should maintain carbon neutrality or 100% reduction by no later than 2045.

GHG Emission Reduction Strategies

	Sector	Scope
Building & Facility Energy		
BFE-1: Provide services using 100% renewable energy through from our electricity provider (Central Coast Community Energy)	Buildings & Facilities Water & Wastewater	2
BFE-2: Install onsite renewable energy to power facilities	Buildings & Facilities Water & Wastewater	2
BFE-3: Remove natural gas and convert buildings to 100% electric	Buildings & Facilities	1
BFE-4: Increase building energy efficiency	Buildings & Facilities	2
Sustainable Transportation		
ST-1: Transition fleet to Zero Emission Vehicles (ZEV)	Vehicle Fleet	1
ST-2: Install EV charging stations at District offices	Vehicle Fleet Employee Commute	1,3
ST-3: Transition to alternative fuels in existing diesel fleet vehicles	Vehicle Fleet	1
ST-4: Develop a low emission commuting incentive program	Employee Commute	3
Solid Waste		
SW-1: Increase waste diversion at District offices	Solid Waste	3

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For more information visit <u>www.mcwd.org</u>