



TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. Keith Van Der Maaten
General Manager, Marina Coast Water District

From: Curtis J. Hopkins
Principal Hydrogeologist, Hopkins Groundwater Consultants, Inc.

Date: May 26, 2016

Subject: North Marina Area Groundwater Data and Conditions

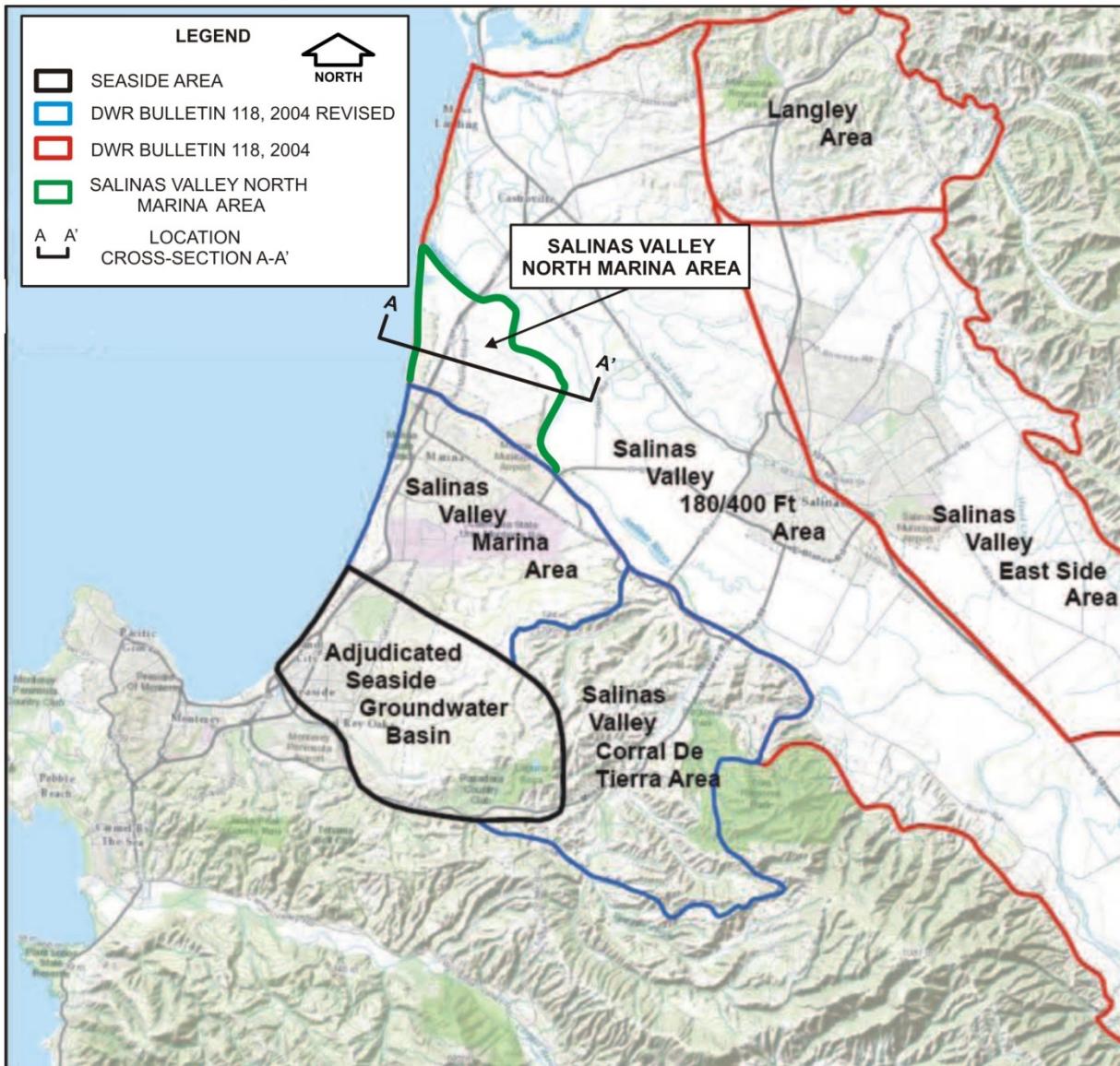
I. Introduction

Hopkins Groundwater Consultants, Inc. (Hopkins) has reviewed groundwater data provided by the California-American Water Company's (Cal-Am's) test slant well project for the Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project (MPWSP) as requested by Marina Coast Water District (MCWD). This memorandum provides a summary of groundwater data and the conditions that are inferred from these data in the North Marina Area of the 180-400 Foot Aquifer Subbasin¹ within the Salinas Valley Groundwater Basin (SVGB). The North Marina Area is delineated for reference in Figure 1 – Groundwater Basin Boundary Map which shows its location within the SVGB. As shown, the North Marina Area is located between the northern boundary of the Marina Area and the Salinas River. This area of the basin has been largely undeveloped and historically contained very few wells to provide groundwater data.

The geology in the North Marina Area differs from the geology north of the Salinas River in the main portion of the 180-400 Foot Aquifer Subbasin and has been described in detail by studies conducted for the MPWSP. An interpretation of subsurface deposits within this specific coastal area is provided in Plate 1 – Cross-Section A-A', which is a portion of a subsurface profile constructed by Geoscience Support Services, Inc. from borehole data collected in the area (Geoscience, 2014). The approximate location of Cross-Section A-A' is shown in Figure 1. As shown and as described by previous study (Geoscience, 2014 and 2015, KJC, 2004), the terrace deposits that comprise the 180-Foot Equivalent Aquifer (180-FTE) in the North Marina Area grade into the alluvial deposits that comprise the 180-Foot Aquifer in the main portion of the basin around the present location of the Salinas River.

¹ / For purposes of the memorandum, the North Marina Area is defined as that portion of the 180/400 Foot Aquifer Subbasin located south of the Salinas River and north of the Salinas Valley Marina Area.

Figure 1 – Groundwater Basin Boundary Map

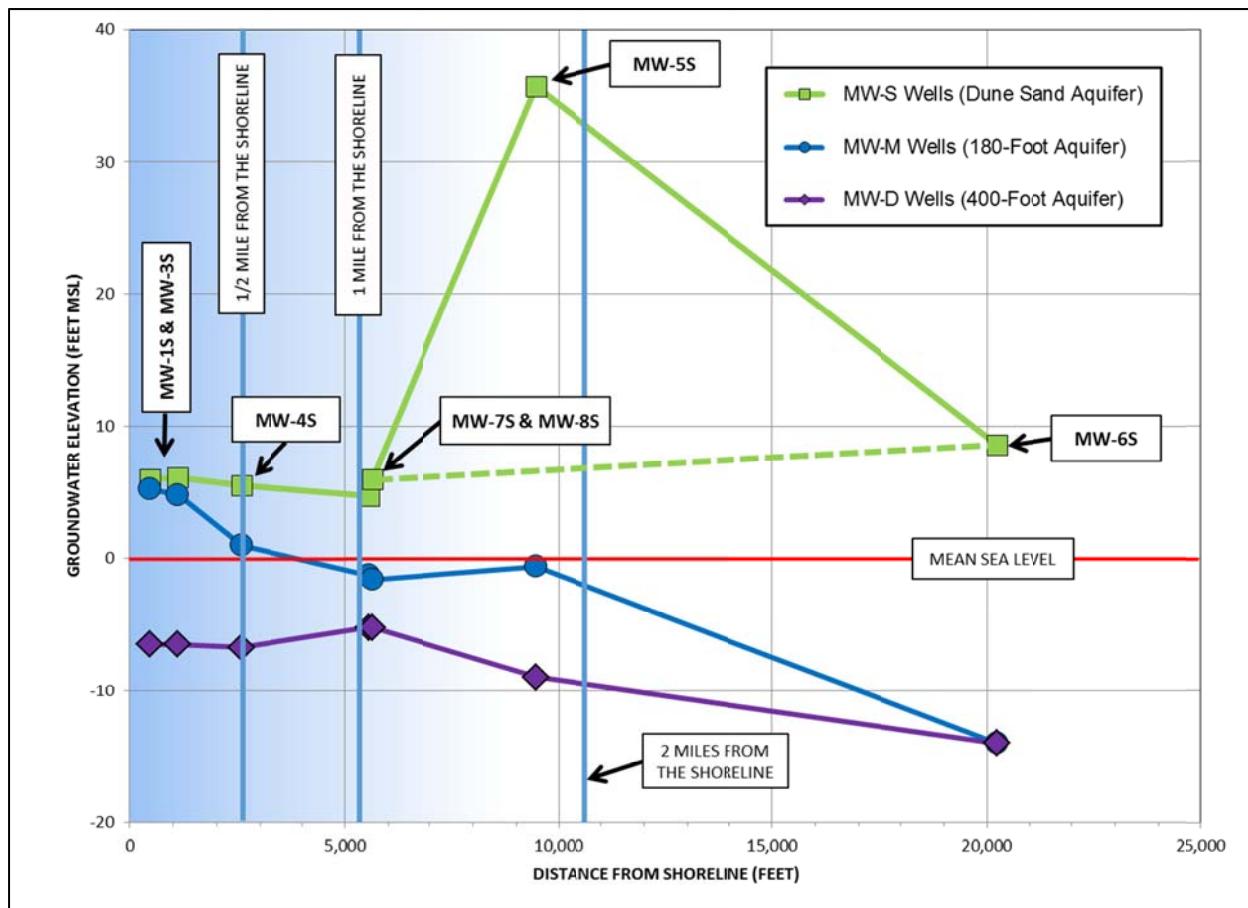


II. Coastal Groundwater Elevations

Recent investigation for the MPWSP includes the installation of a test slant well and multiple monitoring wells in and around the CEMEX property where the MPWSP intake wells are proposed to be located. The monitoring well network is being used to generate background water level and water quality data within the North Marina Area of the 180-400 Foot Aquifer Subbasin. The location of the monitoring facilities is shown on Plate 2 – Well Location Map. The construction details of these wells are included for reference as Attachment A – Well Construction Information.

Routine monitoring of the well network is presented in weekly summary reports that are posted on the Cal-Am website. Water level data are graphically presented as hydrographs which show daily changes and seasonal trends. A set of hydrographs provided by the MPWSP test slant well long term pumping test Monitoring Report No. 55 are included as Attachment B – MPWSP Water Level Data. We must note that while we have over a year of data, the climatic conditions prior to initiation of testing have been extremely dry. For comparison of the groundwater conditions across the area prior to resumption of pumping, data from May 2, 2016 were used to construct Figure 2 – Groundwater Elevation From MPWSP Monitoring Wells. As shown, the water level elevations vary significantly between the shallow Dune Sand Aquifer (indicated by the MW-S Wells), the 180-FTE Aquifer (indicated by the MW-M Wells), and the 400-Foot Aquifer (indicated by the MW-D Wells).

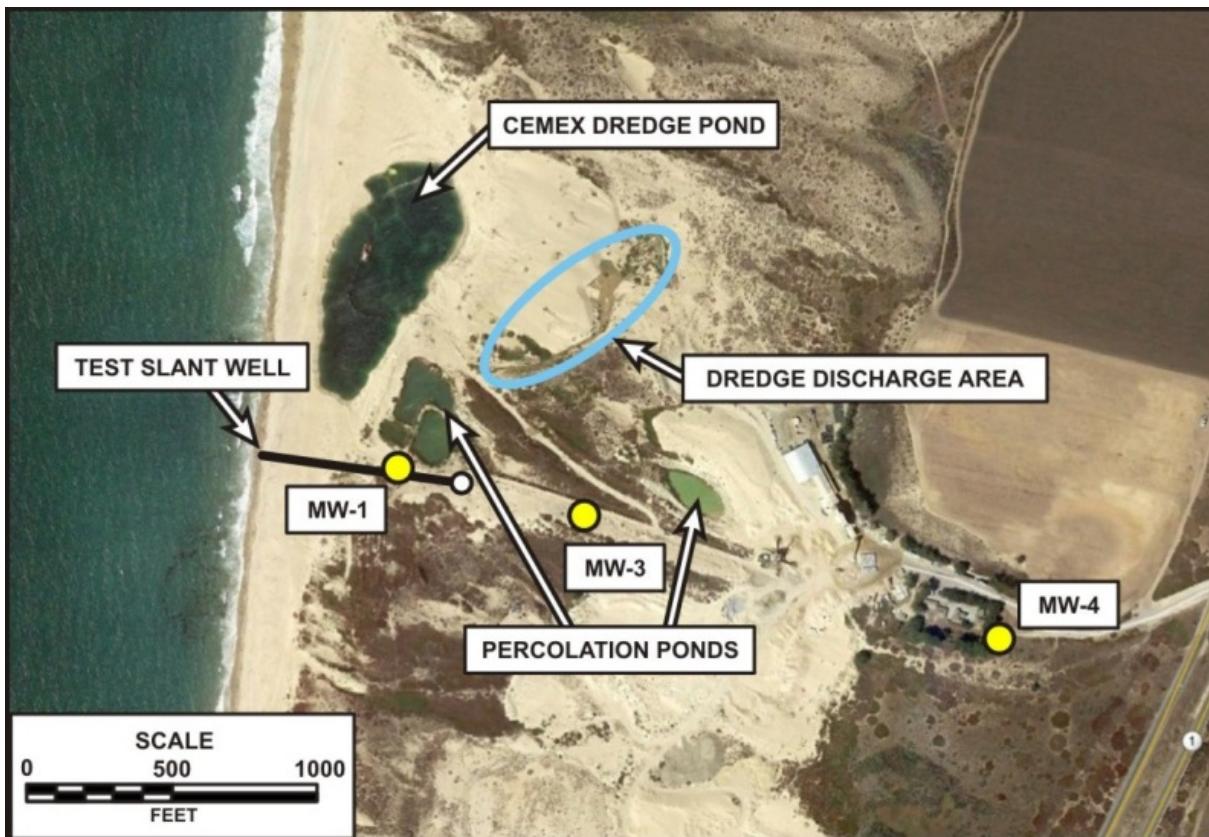
Figure 2 – Groundwater Elevation From MPWSP Monitoring Wells



The Dune Sand Aquifer has water levels that are notably above sea level and maintain a protective head against seawater intrusion (Geoscience, 2013). The coastal groundwater mounding at MW-1 and MW-3 is believed to be maintained by the CEMEX dredge pond operation that is discharged on the landward side of the coastal dunes as well as process water

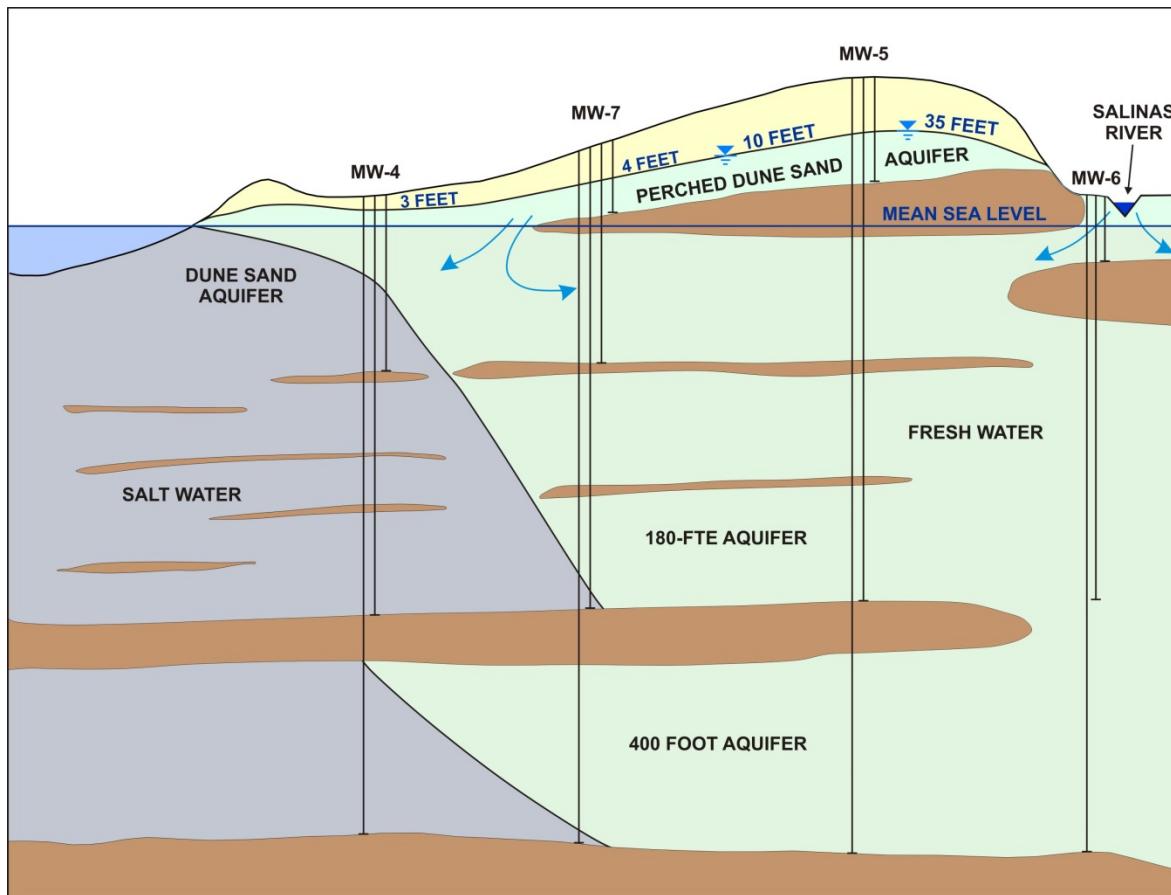
that is discharged to percolation ponds. Figure 3 – CEMEX Salt Water Discharge Locations shows the surface water features that have influenced the groundwater levels and quality at this location along the coast for decades. The maintenance of these features undoubtably increases the amount of ocean water present in the vicinity of the test slant well.

Figure 3 – CEMEX Salt Water Discharge Locations



These data also show the perched groundwater condition in the vicinity of MW-5 where the groundwater elevation is 36 feet above mean sea level (msl). The groundwater perched above the Salinas Valley Aquitard equivalent flows toward the coast and results in downward recharge where the aquitard layer thins (or ends) and provides fresh water recharge into the coastal unconfined Dune Sand Aquifer and the underlying 180-Foot Aquifer in the vicinity of MW-7 and MW-8. Figure 4 – Conceptual Drawing of the Hydrogeology in the North Marina Area illustrates the subsurface conditions indicated by these available data.

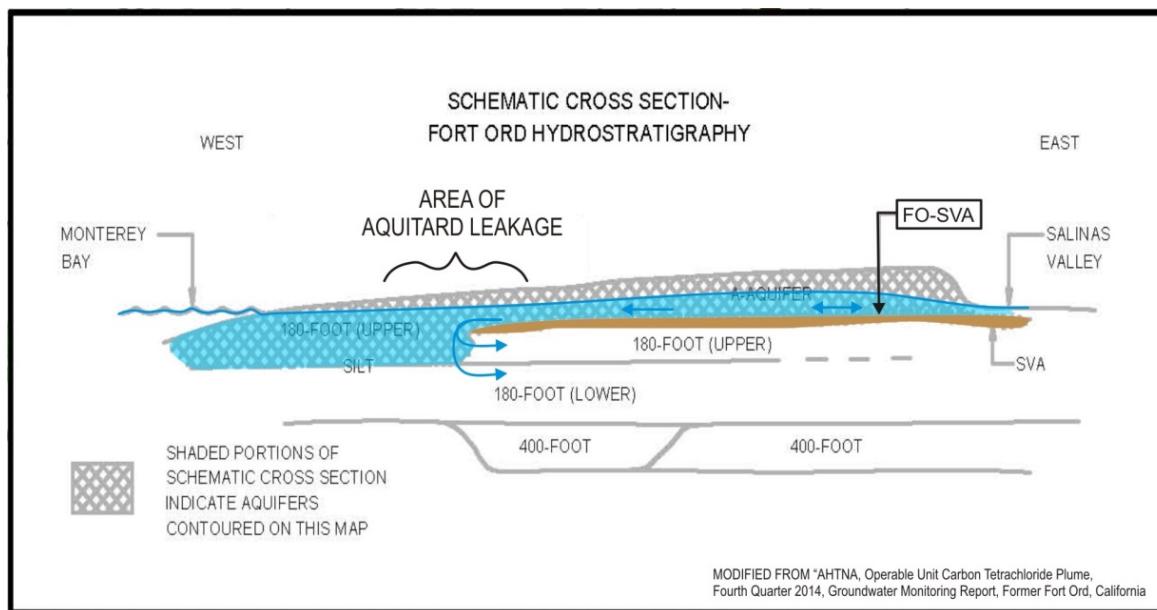
Figure 4 – Conceptual Drawing of the Hydrogeology in the North Marina Area



Years of reduced pumping has resulted in beneficial groundwater conditions that are apparently slowing the movement of seawater and providing a freshwater source that is replenishing the aquifers. Notably, the fact that the Dune Sand and 180-Foot Aquifers at Monitoring Well MW-7 are no longer contaminated by high concentrations of seawater can likely be explained by the changing hydrogeological conditions resulting from the efforts of MCWD (e.g., Annexation Agreement, etc.) and others to reduce pumping in the coastal area. As a result, recharge from rainfall into the Dune Sand Aquifer creates a mound of freshwater that flows toward the Salinas River and the ocean.

We further note this protective condition is not isolated in a small area. This coastal condition was previously documented as part of the Fort Ord cleanup effort located southeast of the CEMEX site. The study named the aquitard layer the “Fort Ord-Salinas Valley Aquitard” (FO-SVA). Figure 5 - Perched Dune Sand Aquifer Schematic from Fort Ord Groundwater Monitoring Program shows a drawing of this condition, which was modified to illustrate groundwater flow directions (Ahtna, 2014).

Figure 5 – Perched Dune Sand Aquifer Schematic from Fort Ord Groundwater Monitoring Program



This is a very significant development. Given that the groundwater found with a 36-foot elevation in the Dune Sand Aquifer at the location of MW-5S (and a 6-foot elevation at MW-7S), the Dune Sand Aquifer effectively provides a protective layer preventing seawater intrusion from moving into the Basin at a shallow depth and percolating downward into the underlying aquifers. Instead of allowing a shallow pathway for ocean water, the Dune Sand Aquifer having a potable fresh water quality based on its TDS concentration, appears to be slowly recharging the lower aquifers (i.e., the 180-Foot Aquifer and perhaps 400-Foot Aquifer), which has significantly reduced their TDS levels in this coastal area. This unique condition in the Marina Subarea is believed to provide recharge all along the coast in an area that effectively forms a linear recharge barrier within a mile of the shoreline. The extent of the Fort Ord-Salinas Valley Aquitard was estimated in a 2001 study conducted as part of the Fort Ord cleanup program (Harding ESE, 2001).

Monitoring data indicate that the elevation of the water levels in Monitoring Wells MW-7M and MW-8M are presently lower than the levels in both MW-4M and MW-5M. While the groundwater elevation is near mean sea level, the gradient indicated by the higher level at MW-5M shows that groundwater flows toward the coast up to MW-7 and MW-8 under these conditions. The significance is that after several years of drought conditions, the groundwater gradient between MW-4M (roughly ½ mile from the coast) and MW-5M (almost 2 miles from the coast) is relatively flat in the 180-FTE Aquifer. A significant decline in the groundwater level is observed to occur between MW-5M and MW-6M (see Figure 2). Further study would be required to understand if the mounding indicated in the 400-Foot Aquifer at MW-7 and MW-8 were from vertical recharge from the 180-FTE in this area along the coast.

III. Groundwater Quality Data

Water quality data developed as part of the test slant well project are summarized in the tables included in Attachment C – Laboratory Water Quality Test Results. The first table shown in Attachment C provides the only data published for wells other than the test slant well and MW-4 (Geoscience, 2015a). This table includes laboratory results for wells including MW-1, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5, and the test slant well. The second table in Attachment C is a compilation of laboratory data received by MCWD in October 2015 in response to a data request in the California Public Utilities Commission proceedings. This table includes data for monitoring wells MW-6, MW-7, MW-8, and MW-9 that to our knowledge, have not been published in any of the MPWSP documents.

The significance of these data is that they indicate beneficial conditions have developed (or have always existed) in the North Marina Area of the 180-400 Foot Aquifer Subbasin and may be contrary to information published by the Monterey County Water Resources Agency (MCWRA). The recent investigation that is being conducted in and around the North Marina Area as part of the MPWSP has discovered an occurrence of freshwater within the shallow Dune Sand Aquifer and the underlying 180-Foot Aquifer within the area delineated as seawater intruded by the MCWRA. As previously shown, water level data from wells in the shallow dune sand aquifer appear to show protective water levels that are sufficiently above sea level to prevent seawater intrusion in the shallower sediments. This condition, combined with the lack of pumping in the 180-Foot Aquifer in the North Marina Area, appears to have slowed seawater intrusion in this portion of the coastline. Water quality test results for total dissolved solids and chloride concentrations in these two uppermost aquifer zones are shown on Figures 6 and 7 – Average Total Dissolved Solids Concentrations in Groundwater and Average Chloride Concentrations in Groundwater, respectively.

These data suggest a change of groundwater conditions in this coastal section of the aquifer or alternatively, they may reveal the groundwater conditions that existed in an area largely lacking historical data. While the freshwater in this area contains salts and nutrients that are derived from overlying land uses that include agriculture, landfill, and wastewater treatment plant and composting facilities, the chemical character is not sodium chloride, which is indicative of seawater intrusion. Figure 8 and 9 – Stiff Diagrams of Dune Sand Aquifer Groundwater and 180-Foot Aquifer Groundwater, respectively show that the chemical character of groundwater in these new wells is predominantly calcium chloride and calcium bicarbonate. Additionally, elevated concentrations of nitrate are present in monitoring wells MW-5S, MW-7S and MW-8S and range from 115 mg/l to 237 mg/l. The concentration of nitrate decreases with depth at all of these sites, and is the highest at MW-5, which is closest to the landfill and the wastewater treatment facilities. Future use of this area for a direct potable groundwater supply may be unlikely; however, existing conditions do show abatement of seawater intrusion in the shallower aquifer zones in this coastal portion of the Salinas Valley Groundwater Basin. This condition may support the future beneficial uses of the 180-Foot Aquifer zone potentially including aquifer storage and recovery of highly purified recycled water for indirect potable reuse.

**Figure 6 – Average Total Dissolved Solids
 Concentrations in Groundwater**

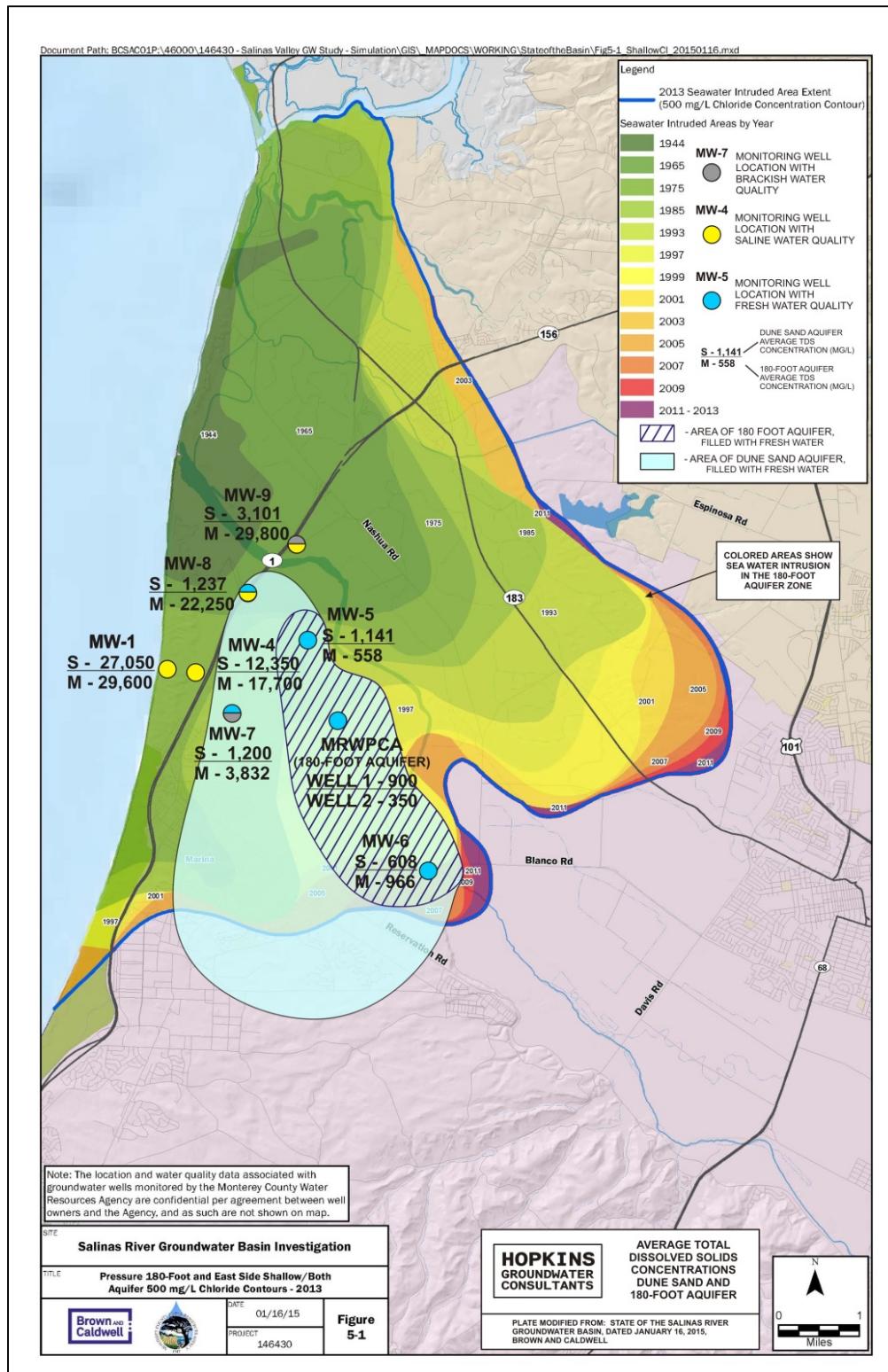


Figure 7 – Average Chloride Concentrations in Groundwater

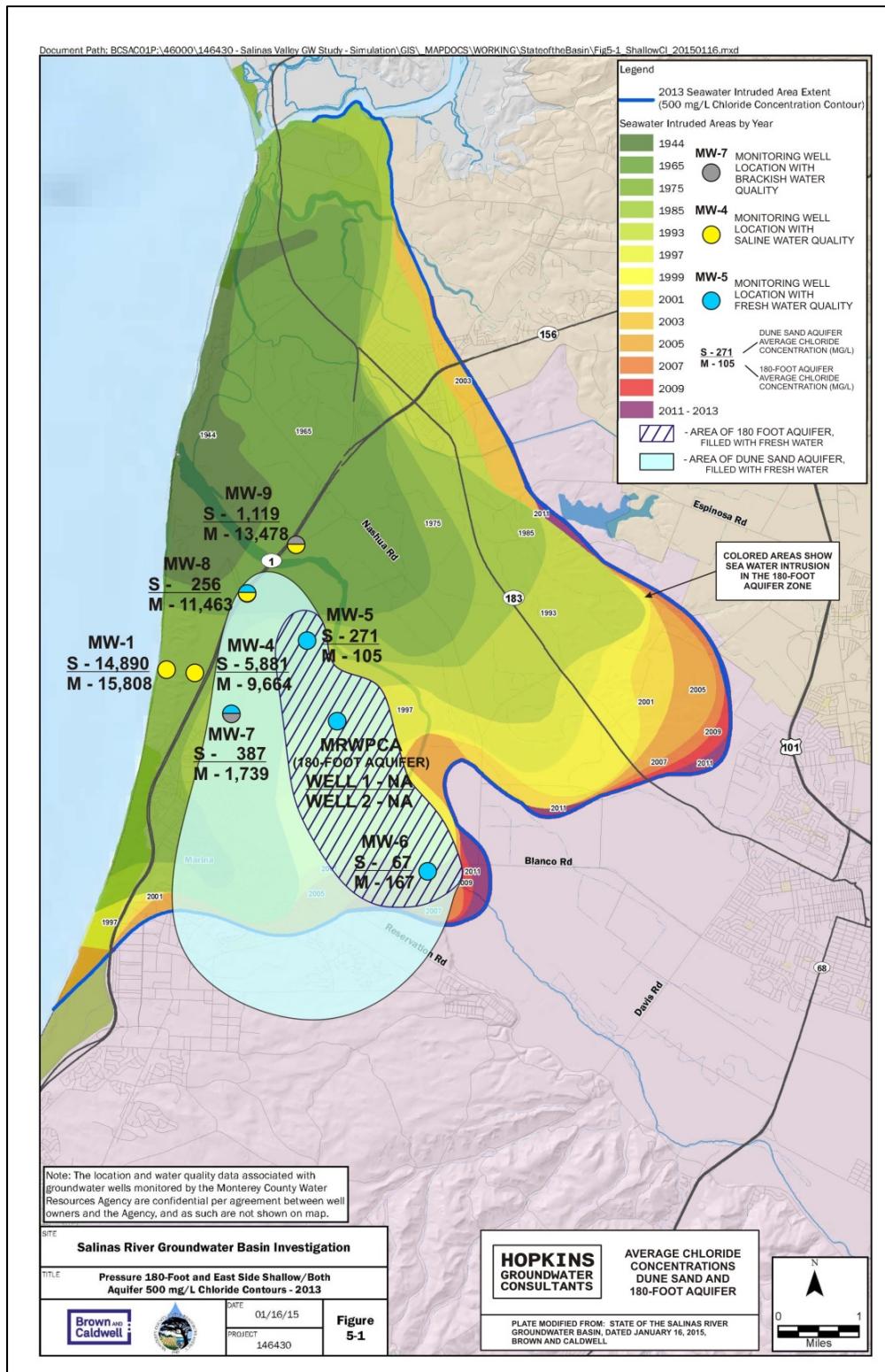


Figure 8 – Stiff Diagrams of Dune Sand Aquifer Groundwater

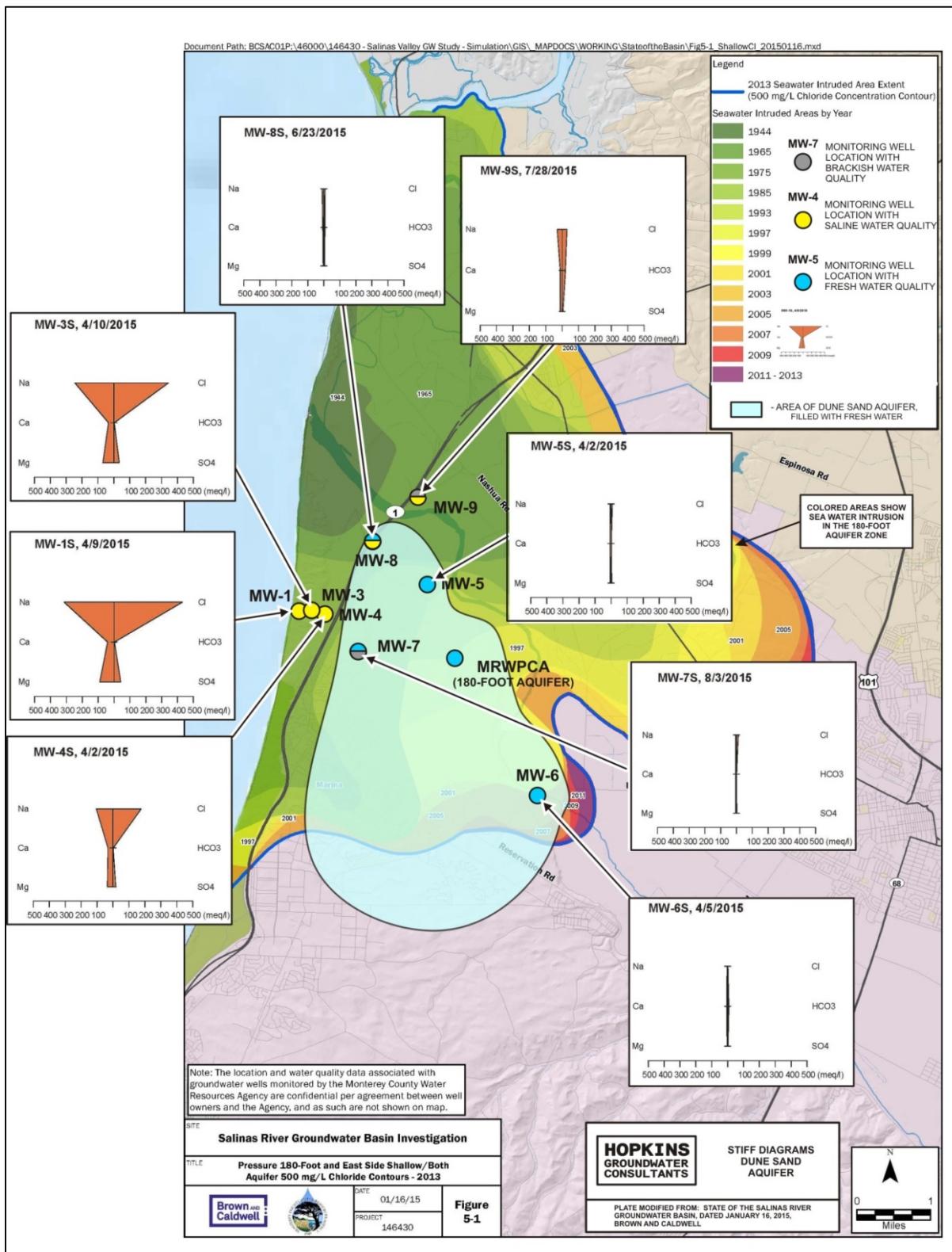
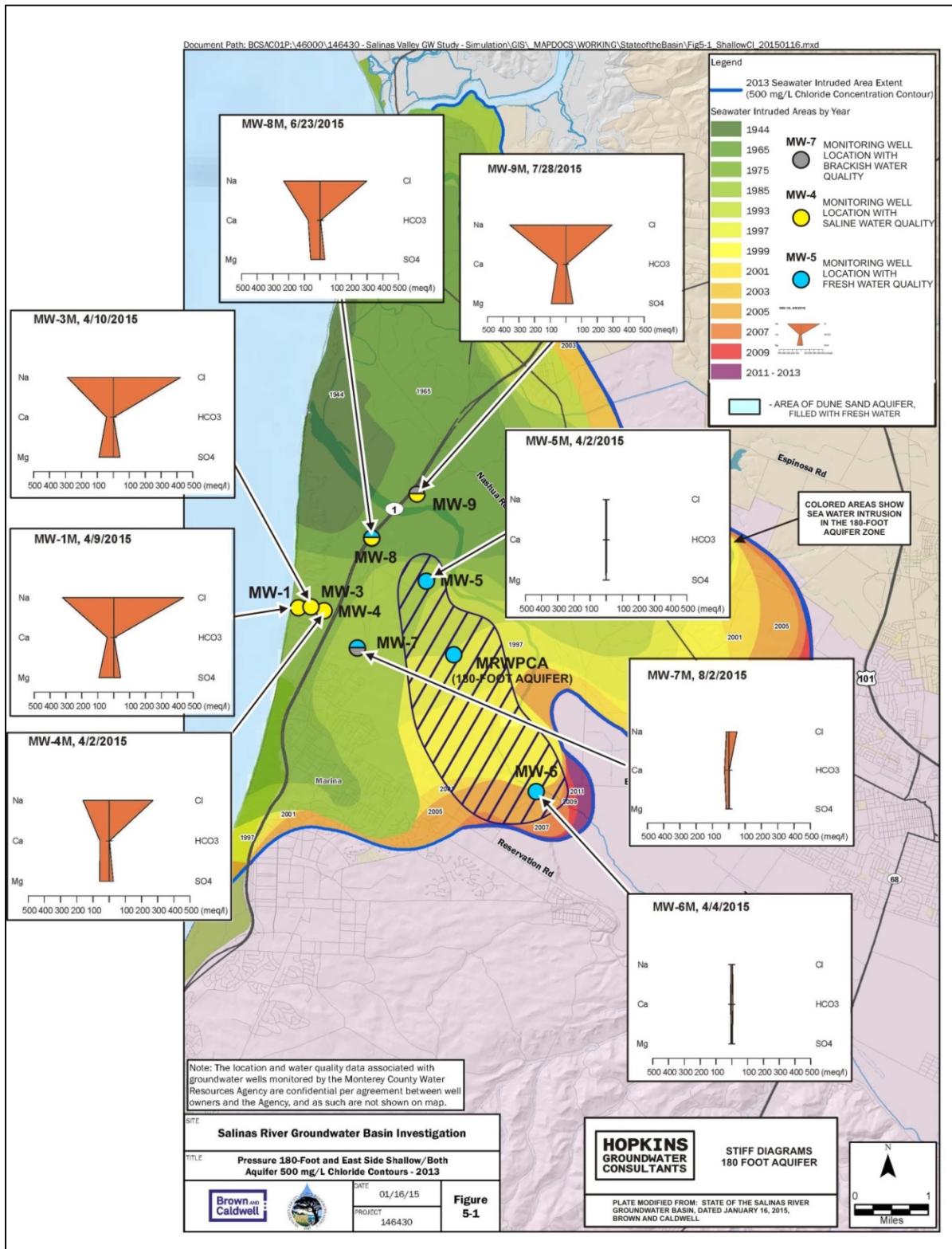


Figure 9 – Stiff Diagrams of 180-Foot Aquifer Groundwater

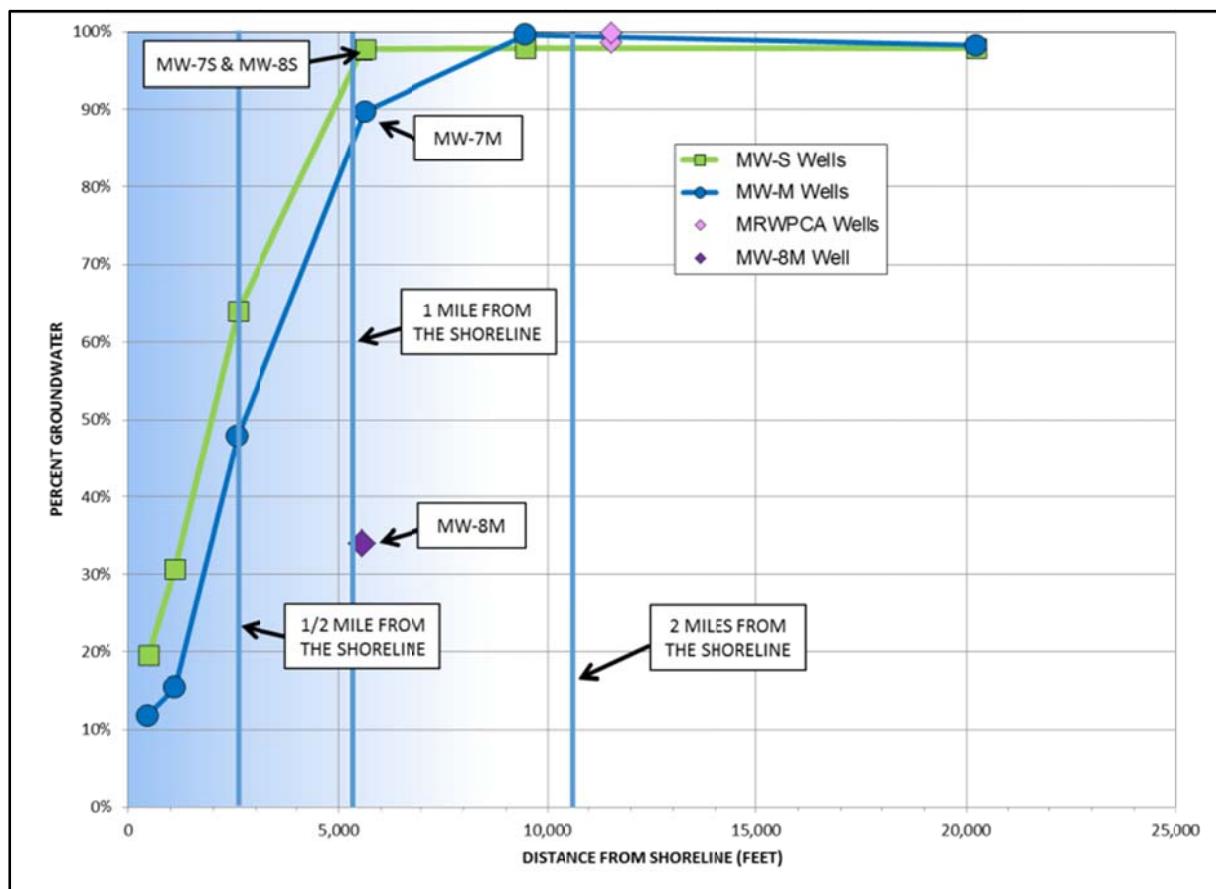
These data indicate a unique condition exists in the North Marina Subarea south of the Salinas River that provides a significant degree of protection against seawater intrusion in the shallower aquifers under the present and recent past hydrologic conditions. Figure 10 – Percent Groundwater with Distance From the Shoreline shows the rudimentary calculation of groundwater percentage versus ocean water percentage using the same equation applied to the test slant well discharge. The percentage of fresh groundwater in well water samples was calculated using the following equation:

$$\text{GWP} = [1 - (\text{WSS} - \text{GWS}/\text{OWS} - \text{GWS})] \times 100$$

Where:

GWP = Percent Groundwater
WSS = Well Sample Salinity (mg/l)
GWS = Groundwater Salinity (420 mg/l)
OWS = Ocean Water Salinity (33,500 mg/l)

Figure 10 – Percent Groundwater with Distance From the Shoreline



Water quality data for this analysis were provided by the laboratory test results summarized in Attachment C. These available data show that the percentage of ocean water decreases significantly within a short distance from the coastline in the North Marina Area and the salinity of groundwater that is comparable to seawater is not up to 8 miles inland in the 180-Foot Aquifer as assumed by previous study. Calculation of percent ocean water using this method cannot differentiate between salts from overlying land uses and salt from ocean water. This calculation assumes that all salt in groundwater with a TDS above a concentration of 420 mg/l is from ocean water.

As shown in Figure 10, monitoring wells MW-5M and MW-6M along with the Monterey Regional Water Pollution Control Agency (MRWPCA) Wells are located in the 180-Foot Aquifer and the average TDS concentration for samples from these wells ranges from approximately 454 to 966 milligrams per liter (mg/l) and is also considered fresh water (See Figure 4 and Attachment C). However, the TDS concentration for MW-7M (3,832 mg/l) and MW-8M (22,250 mg/l) show that closer to the coast and closer to the main portion of the Basin north of the river, seawater has impacted the underlying 180-Foot Aquifer as shown in Figure 9 and 10.

We trust this review of available data provides a better understanding of what the MPWSP test slant well monitoring program has discovered. It is clear that without the new monitoring wells, this type of understanding about groundwater conditions in the North Marina Area could not have been provided from available data.

Sincerely,

HOPKINS GROUNDWATER CONSULTANTS, INC.



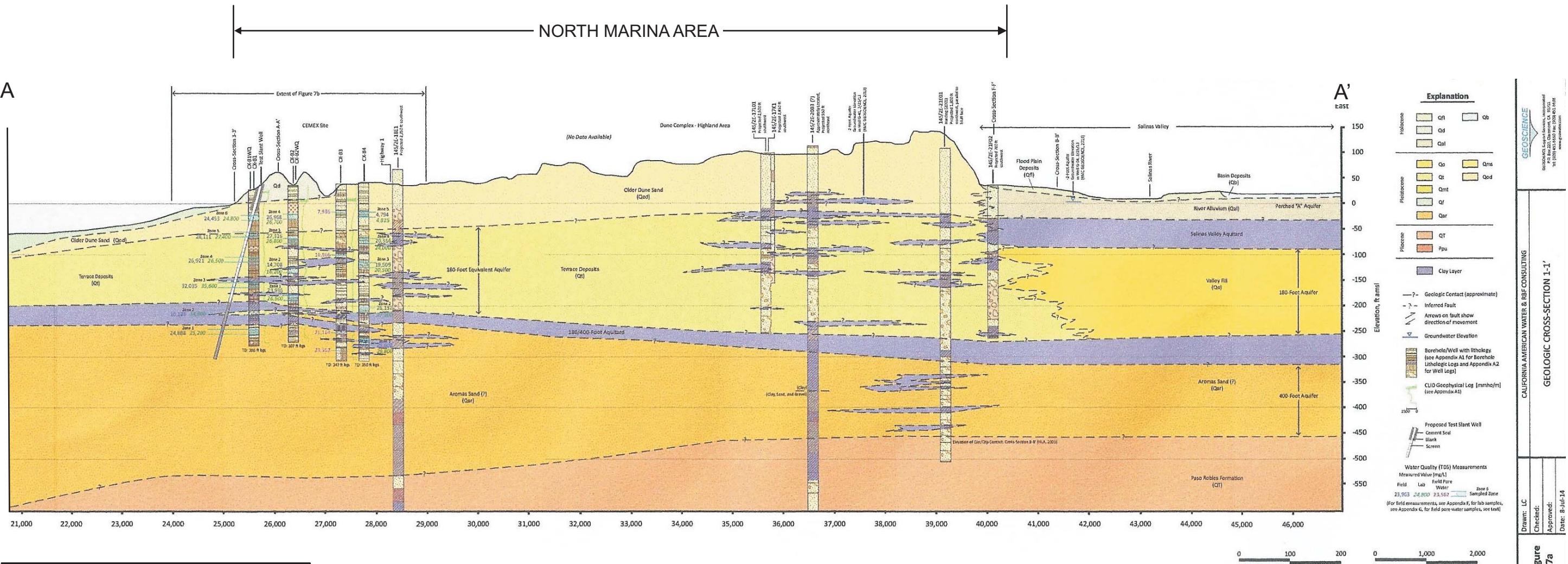
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Principal Hydrogeologist
Certified Engineering Geologist, EG1800
Certified Hydrogeologist, HG114

Attachments: Plate 1 – Cross-Section A-A'
Plate 2 – Well Location Map
Attachment A – Well Construction Information
Attachment B – MPWSP Water Level Data
Attachment C – Laboratory Water Quality Test Results

References

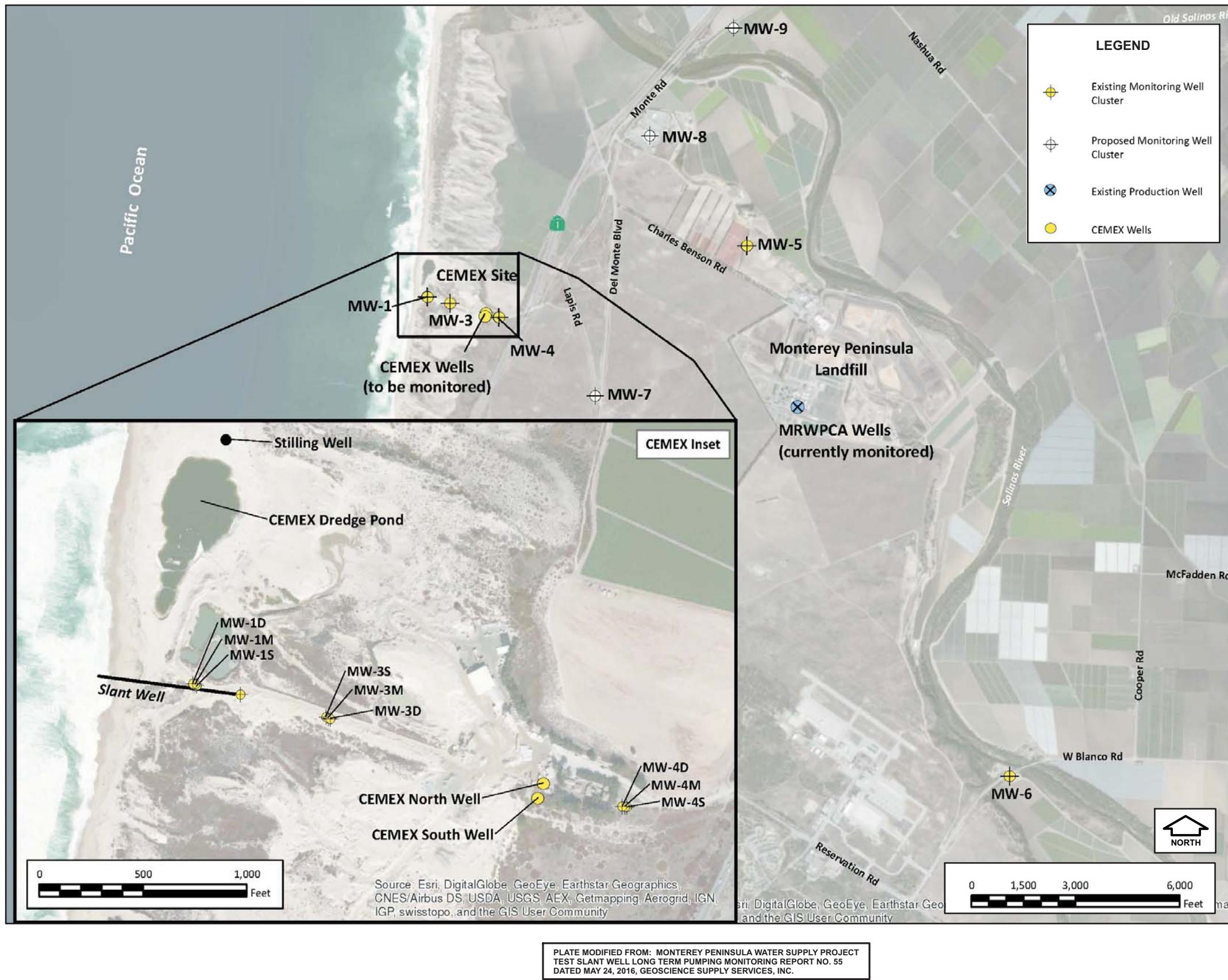
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PLATES



CROSS-SECTION A-A'
Technical Memorandum
Marina Coast Water District
Marina, California

PLATE 1



WELL LOCATION MAP
Technical Memorandum
Marina Coast Water District
Marina, California

**ATTACHMENT A
WELL CONSTRUCTION INFORMATION**

Table 1: Well Information Table

State Plane Coordinates													
Well Name	Cluster	Reference Point (RP)	Northing	Easting	RP Elevation ft NAVD88	RP Height (ft above GS)	Distance of RP from Slant Well Head (ft)	Top of Screen Interval (ft below GS)	Bottom of Screen Interval (ft below GS)	Transducer Installed Depth (ft below RP)	Survey Date	Data Logging Start Date	Data Collected
MW-1S	MW-1	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,745.35	5,739,355.82	30.51 ¹	2.65 ¹	211	55	95	76	26-Mar-15	19-Feb-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-1M	MW-1	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,751.93	5,739,347.94	29.86	2.48	220	115	225	182	26-Mar-15	19-Feb-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-1D	MW-1	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,753.60	5,739,337.98	29.68 ¹	2.65 ¹	230	277	327	309	26-Mar-15	19-Feb-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-3S	MW-3	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,599.85	5,739,977.02	37.16	2.66	428	50	90	76	26-Mar-15	4-Mar-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-3M	MW-3	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,592.96	5,739,988.54	37.35	2.73	441	105	215	182	26-Mar-15	4-Mar-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-3D	MW-3	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,589.81	5,739,998.68	36.93	2.74	451	285	330	321	26-Mar-15	4-Mar-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-4S	MW-4	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,170.90	5,741,427.62	41.96	2.26	1,940	60	100	66	26-Mar-15	9-Mar-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-4M	MW-4	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,172.79	5,741,416.78	41.99	2.15	1,929	130	260	208	26-Mar-15	9-Mar-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-4D	MW-4	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,154,174.30	5,741,406.08	41.95	2.15	1,918	290	330	317	26-Mar-15	20-Feb-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-5S	MW-5	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,156,239.19	5,748,566.86	80.25 ¹	2.20 ¹	9,135	43	83	71	26-Mar-15	10-Mar-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-5M	MW-5	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,156,230.38	5,748,564.26	80.48 ¹	2.31 ¹	9,131	100	310	171	26-Mar-15	10-Mar-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-5D	MW-5	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,156,220.77	5,748,560.95	80.06	1.97	9,126	395	435	417	26-Mar-15	19-Feb-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-6S	MW-6	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,141,142.87	5,756,164.01	35.89	2.45 ¹	21,436	30	60	61	1-Oct-15	22-Apr-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-6M	MW-6	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,141,138.40	5,756,154.35	35.68	2.44 ¹	21,431	150	210	103	1-Oct-15	22-Apr-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-6D	MW-6	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,141,133.06	5,756,144.94	35.82	2.42 ¹	21,427	255	325	201	1-Oct-15	22-Apr-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-7S	MW-7	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,152,099.25	5,744,148.10	50.64	2.06	5,274	60	80	72	1-Oct-15	13-Aug-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-7M	MW-7	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,152,110.46	5,744,146.08	50.29	2.09	5,266	130	220	187	1-Oct-15	13-Aug-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-7D	MW-7	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,152,120.50	5,744,144.38	50.24	2.24	5,260	295	345	322	1-Oct-15	13-Aug-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-8S	MW-8	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,159,440.33	5,744,871.52	19.96	2.14 ³	7,116	40	80	-	1-Oct-15	30-May-15	Hand Level
MW-8M	MW-8	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,159,430.86	5,744,866.05	19.99	2.17 ²	7,106	125	215	181	1-Oct-15	30-May-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-8D	MW-8	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,159,421.47	5,744,861.04	20.08	2.10 ³	7,096	300	350	-	1-Oct-15	30-May-15	Hand Level
MW-9S	MW-9	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,162,010.77	5,747,345.03	18.42	2.16 ³	10,677	30	110	-	1-Oct-15	1-Jul-15	Hand Level
MW-9M	MW-9	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,162,016.58	5,747,353.64	18.32	2.13 ²	10,687	145	225	182	1-Oct-15	29-Jun-15	Level, Conductivity
MW-9D	MW-9	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,162,022.89	5,747,362.25	18.32	2.15 ³	10,697	353	393	-	1-Oct-15	26-Jun-15	Hand Level
Well No. 1 ⁴	MRWPCA	Well Cover	2,151,622.14	5,750,015.59	114 ft amsl (GS)	1.60	10,898	260	340	299	-	19-Feb-15	Level, Conductivity
Well No. 2 ⁴	MRWPCA	Well Cover	2,151,550.18	5,749,987.41	115 ft amsl (GS)	1.65	10,892	260	340	319	-	19-Feb-15	Level, Conductivity
CEMEX Dredge Pond	CEMEX	Top of ABS Transducer Mount	2,155,912.41	5,739,497.26	14.14	8.92*	1,212	-	-	-	26-Mar-15	8-Mar-15	Level, Conductivity
Test Slant Well	CEMEX	Near Ground Surface	2,154,702.56	5,739,561.92	30.86	0	0	46**	231**	305MD	26-Mar-15	1-Apr-15	Level, Conductivity
CEMEX North Well	CEMEX	Well Cover	2,154,284.48	5,741,032.07	39.20	0.25	1,529	244	481	150	1-Oct-15	1-Apr-15	Level, Conductivity
CEMEX South Well ⁴	CEMEX	Ground Surface	2,154,213.90	5,740,998.57	31 ft amsl (GS)	0	1,518	400	506	-	-	-	-

Horizontal Datum: NAD83 State Plane Zone 4

Vertical Datum: NAVD88

* RP height above pond water level 5.22 ft NAVD88 (8-11 am 26-Mar-15)

** Top of 18 in. screen = 140 ft x Sin(19) = 46 ft TVD, Bottom of 14 in. screen = 710 x Sin(19) = 231 ft TVD

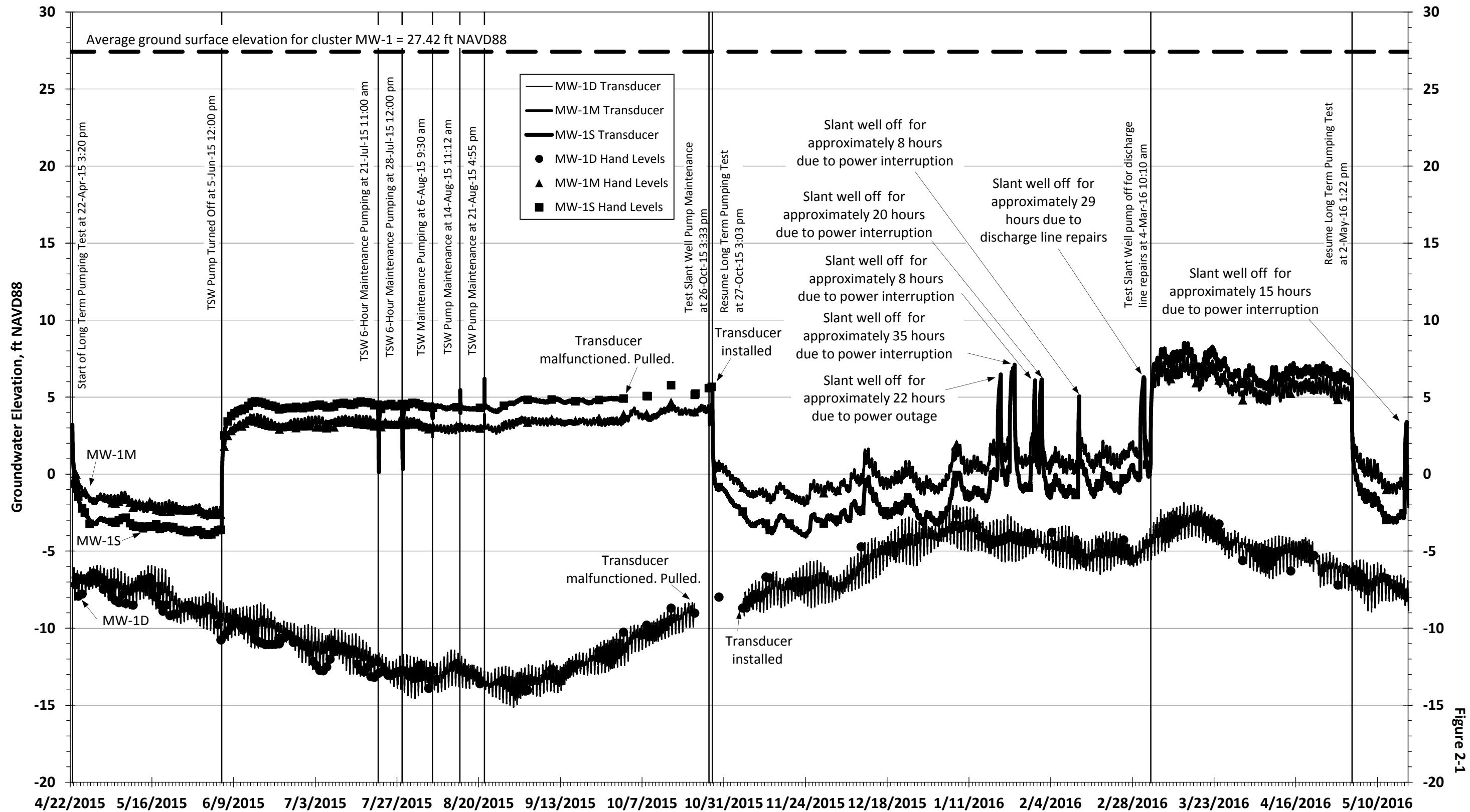
¹ RP/elevation change on May 17, 2015 - New caps² RP/elevation change on July 17, 2015 - New caps³ RP/elevation change on September 24, 2015 - New caps⁴ Estimated - not surveyed.

MD: Measured Depth - lineal feet along the angle of the slant well

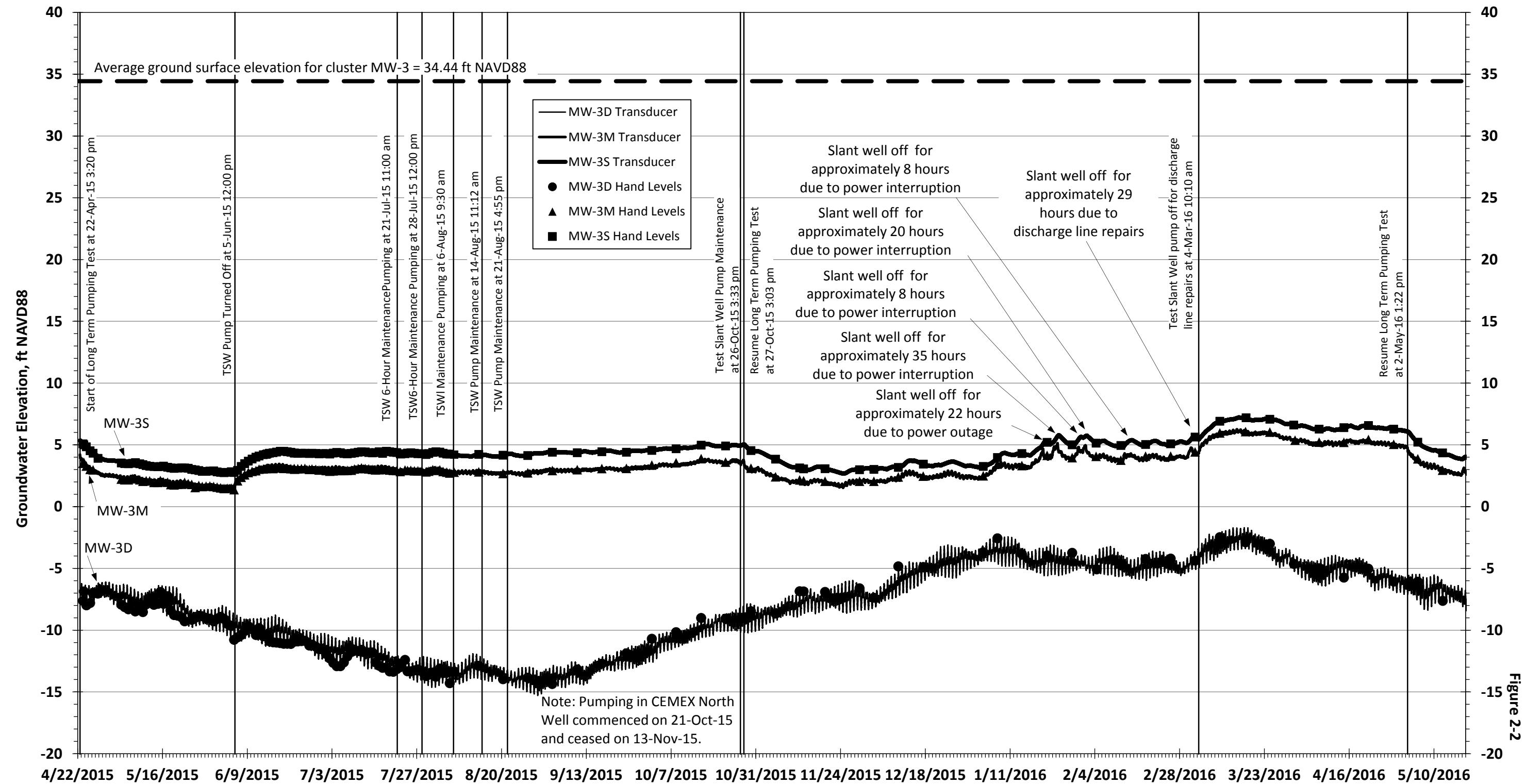
GS: Ground Surface - approximate ground surface elevation based on Google Earth

**ATTACHMENT B
MPWSP WATER LEVEL DATA**

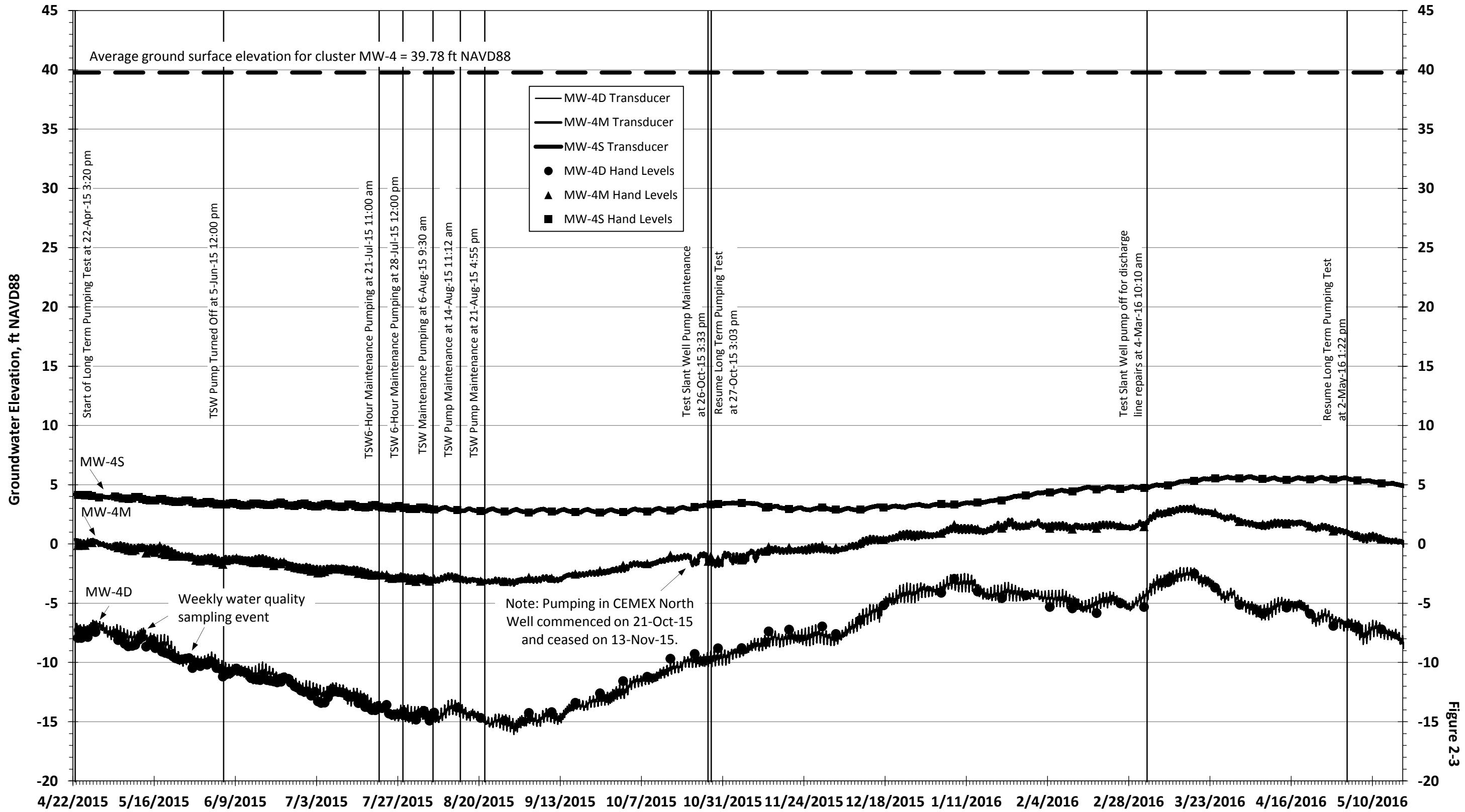
Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP MW-1



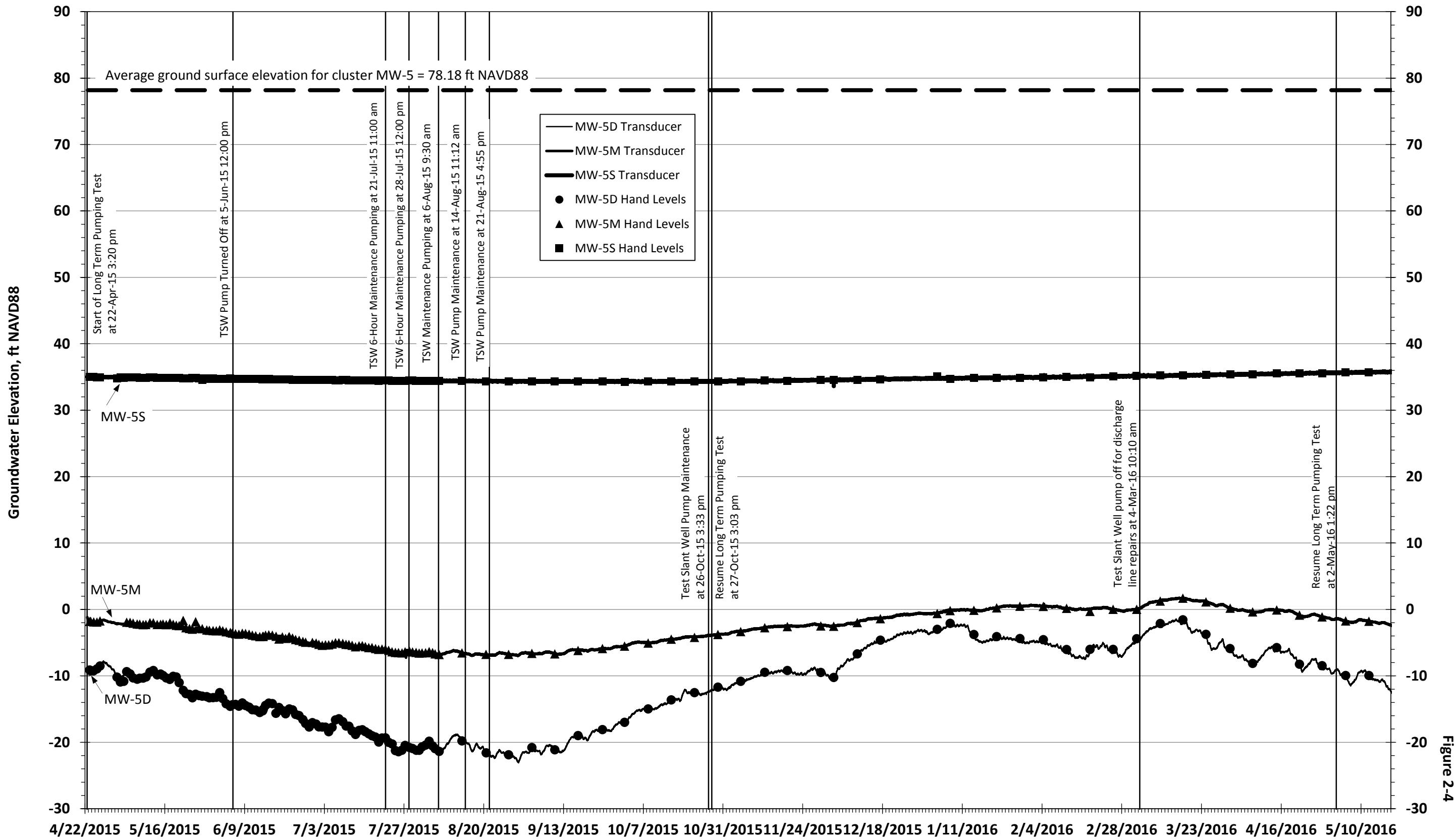
Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP MW-3



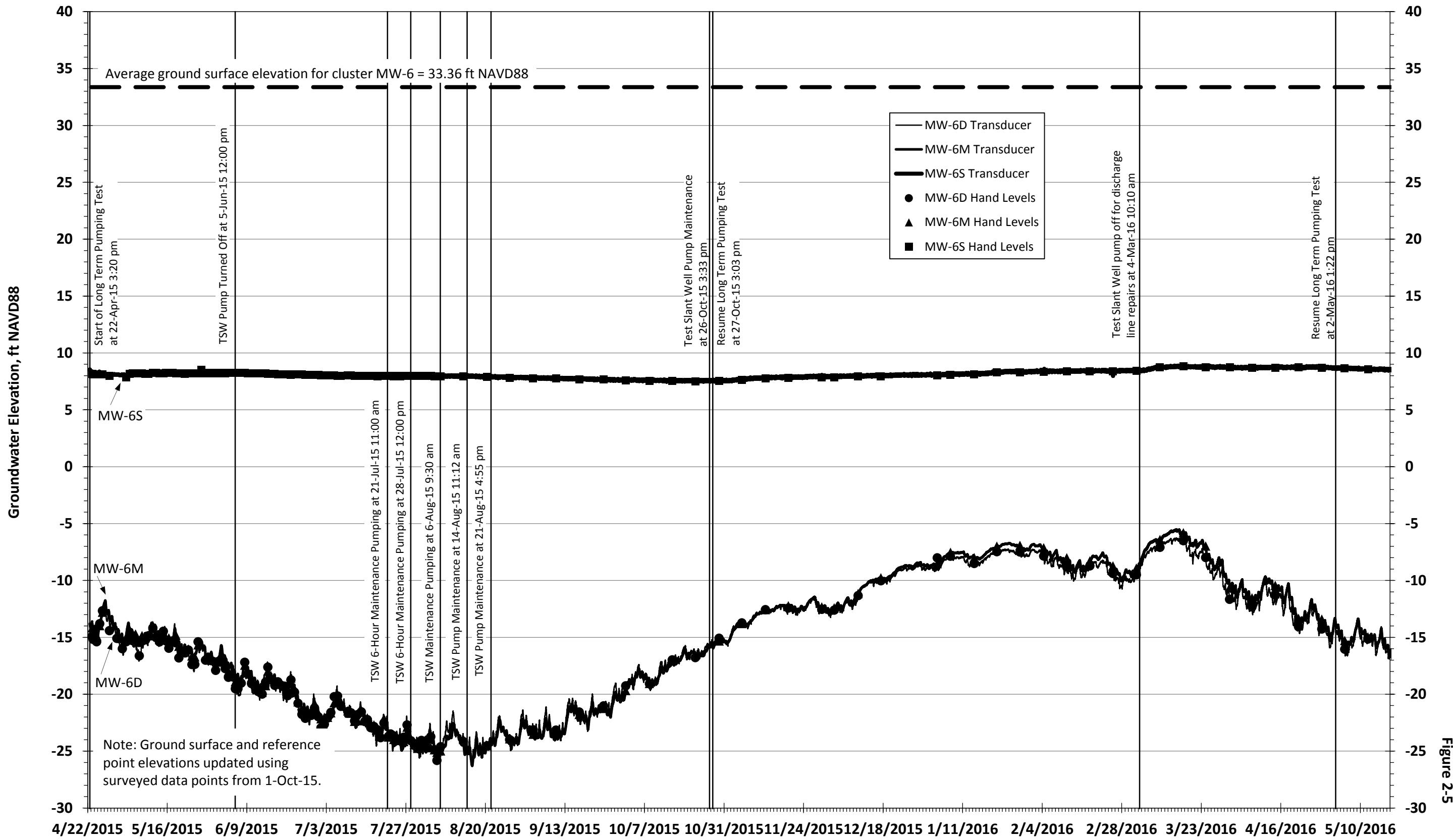
Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP MW-4



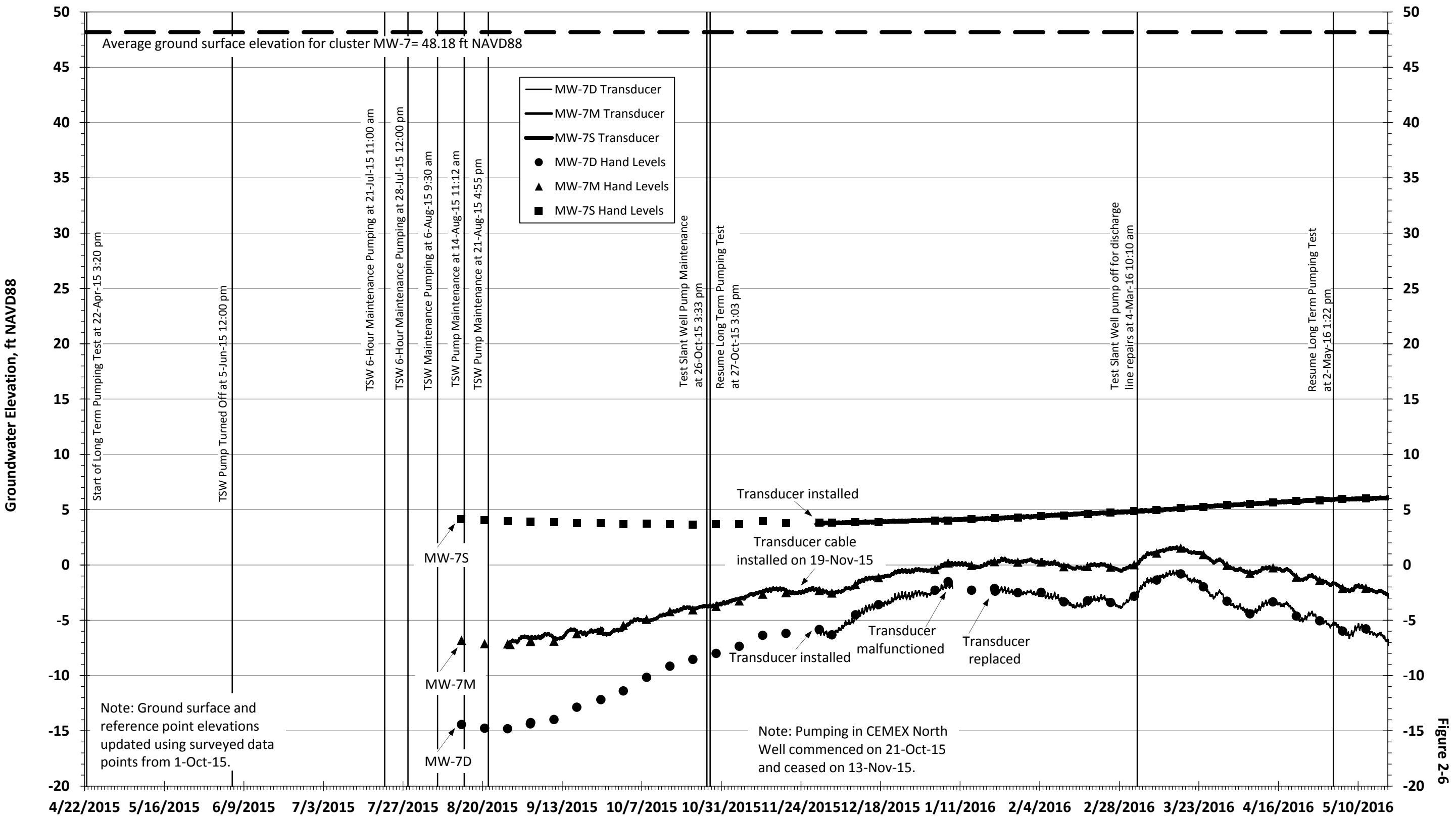
Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP MW-5



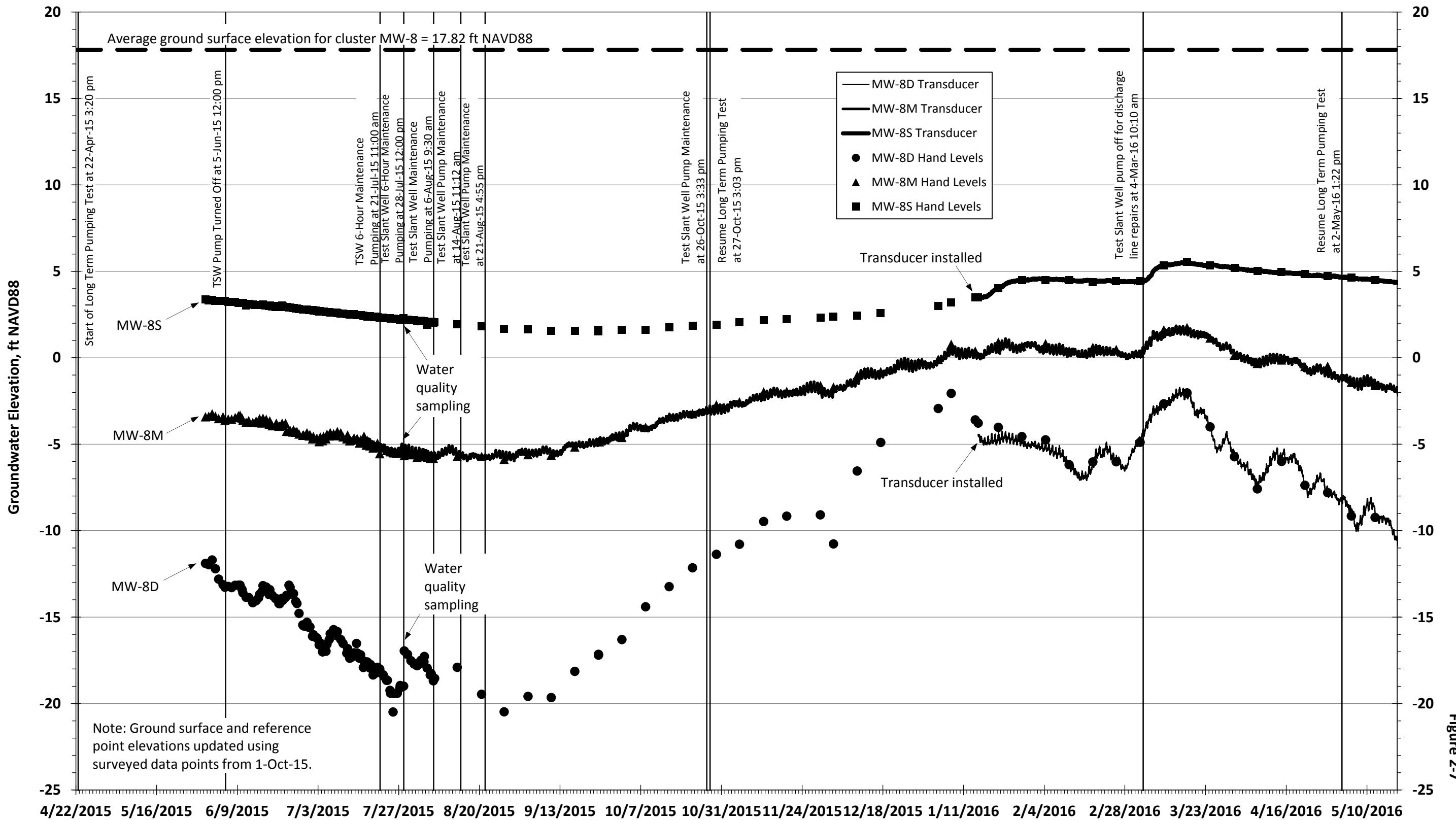
Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP MW-6



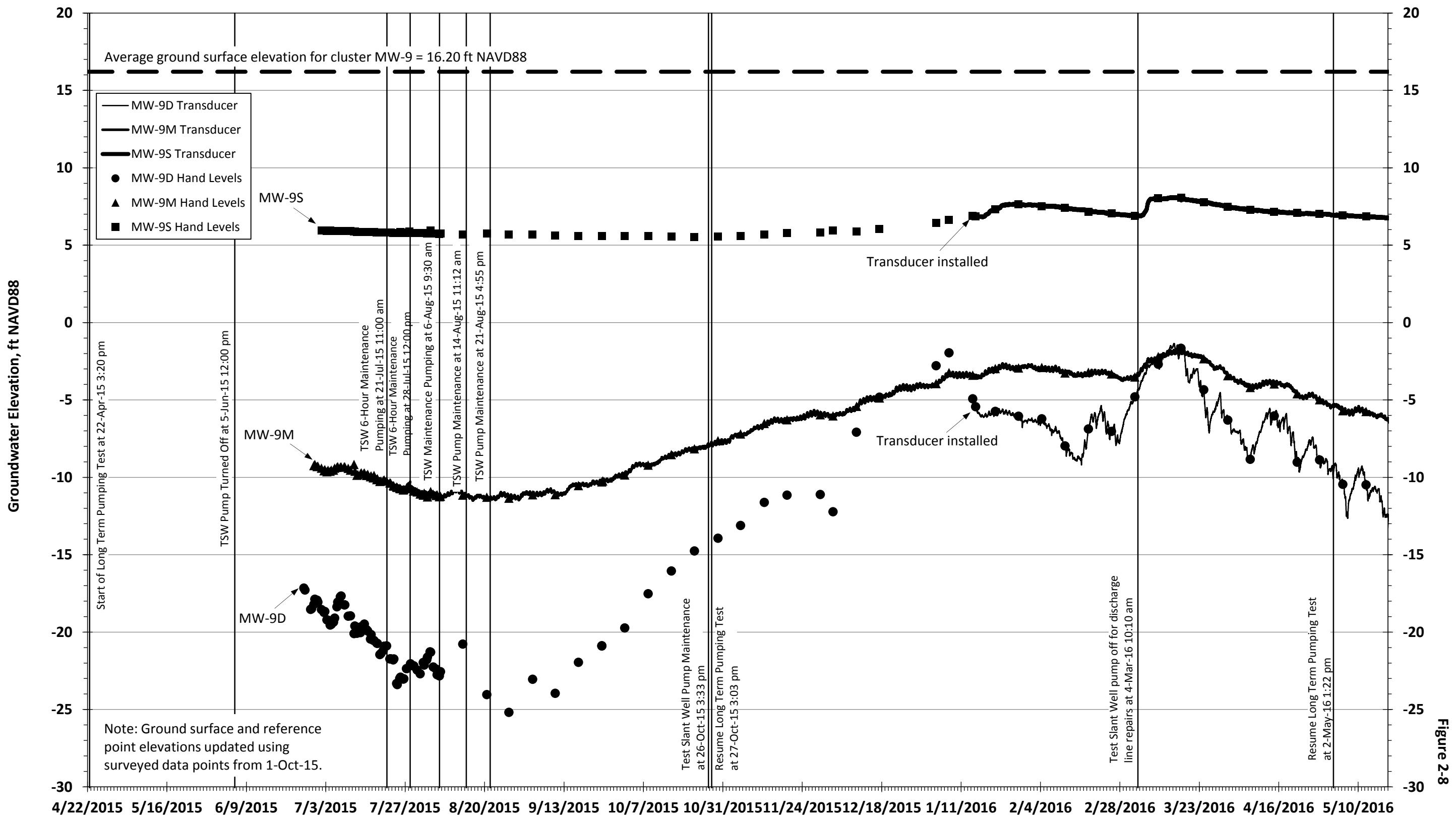
Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP MW-7



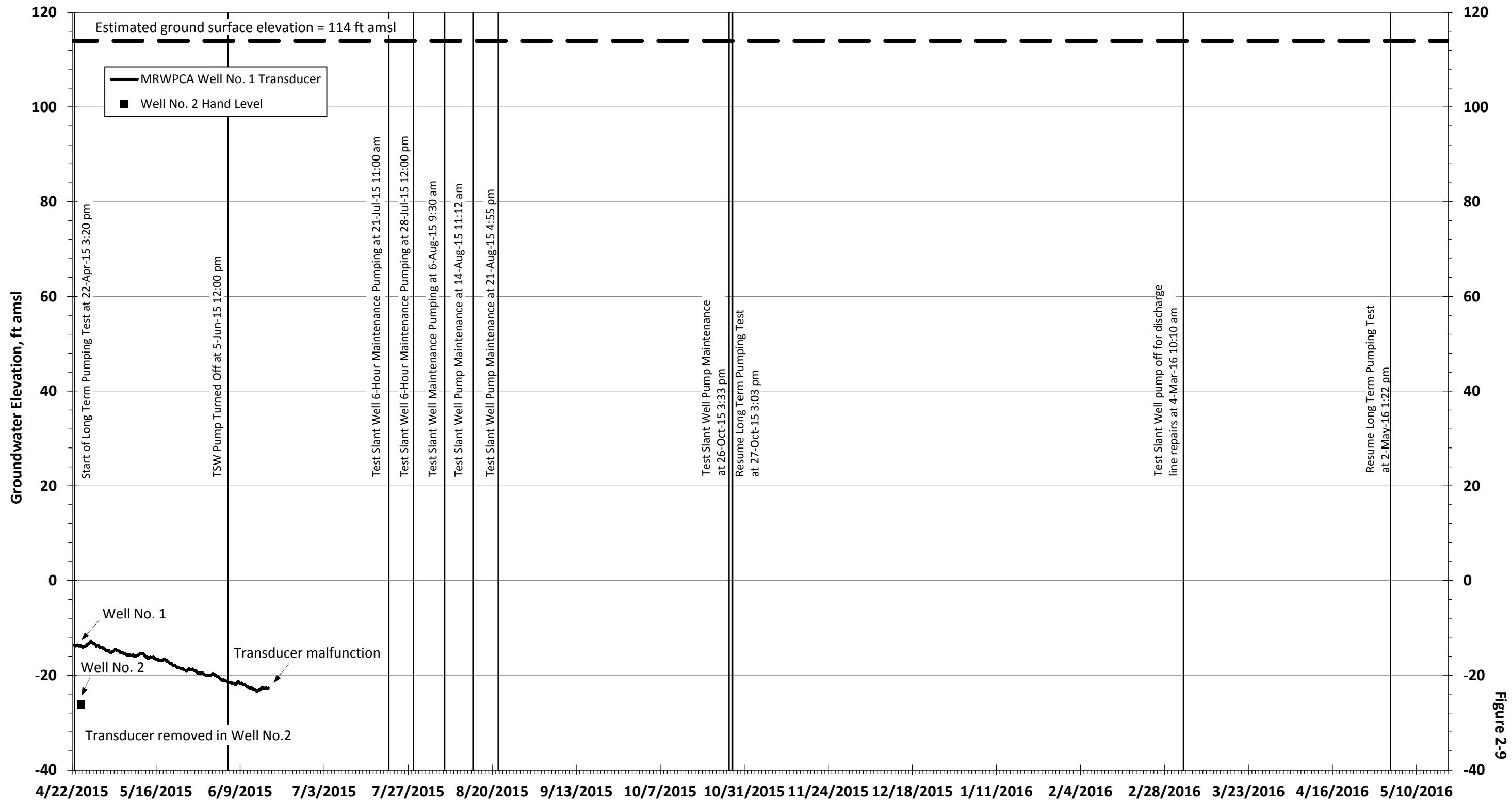
Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP MW-8



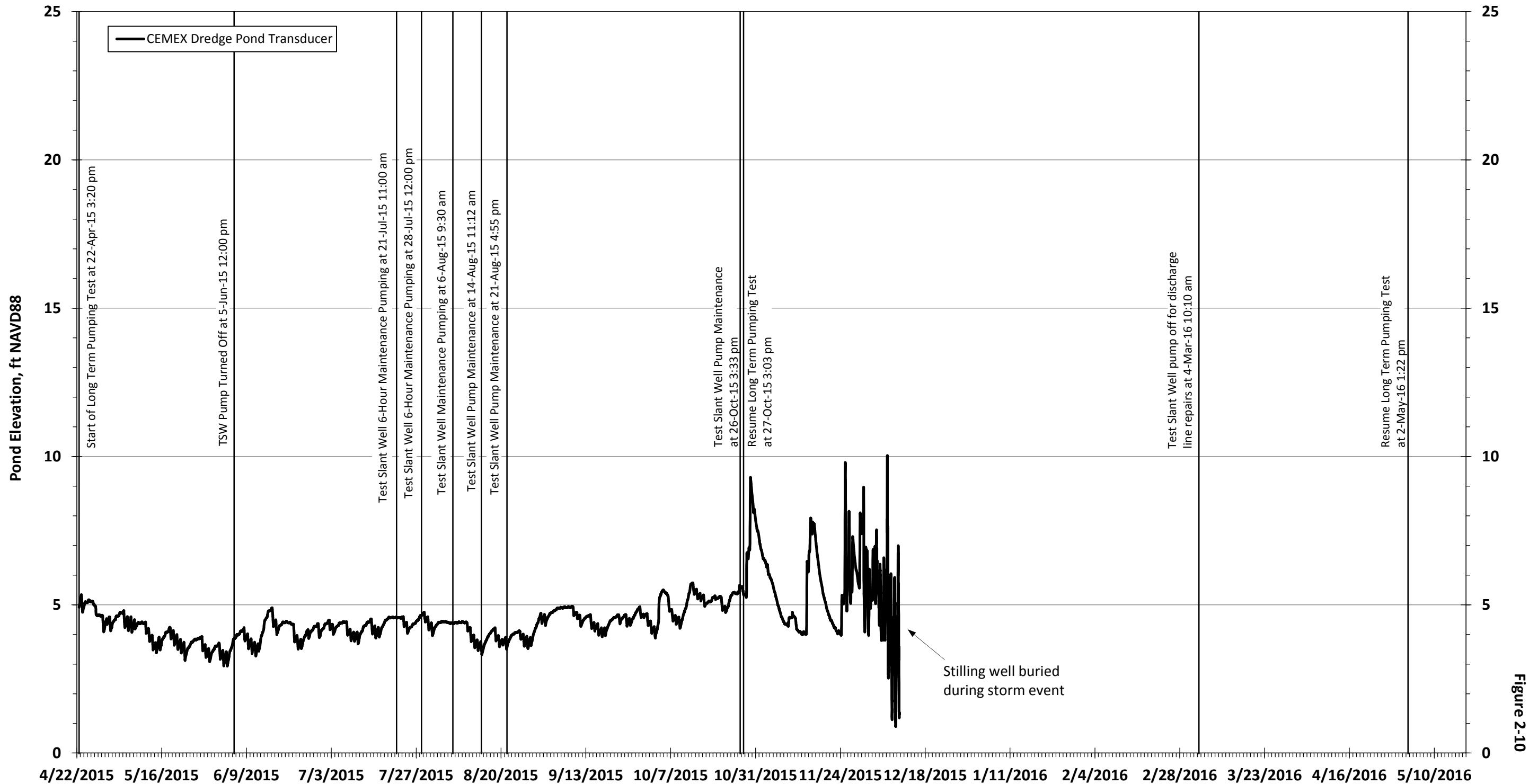
Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP MW-9



Groundwater Elevation in Monterey Regional Water Pollution Control Agency Wells



Surface Water Elevation in CEMEX Dredge Pond



Groundwater Elevation in CEMEX North Well

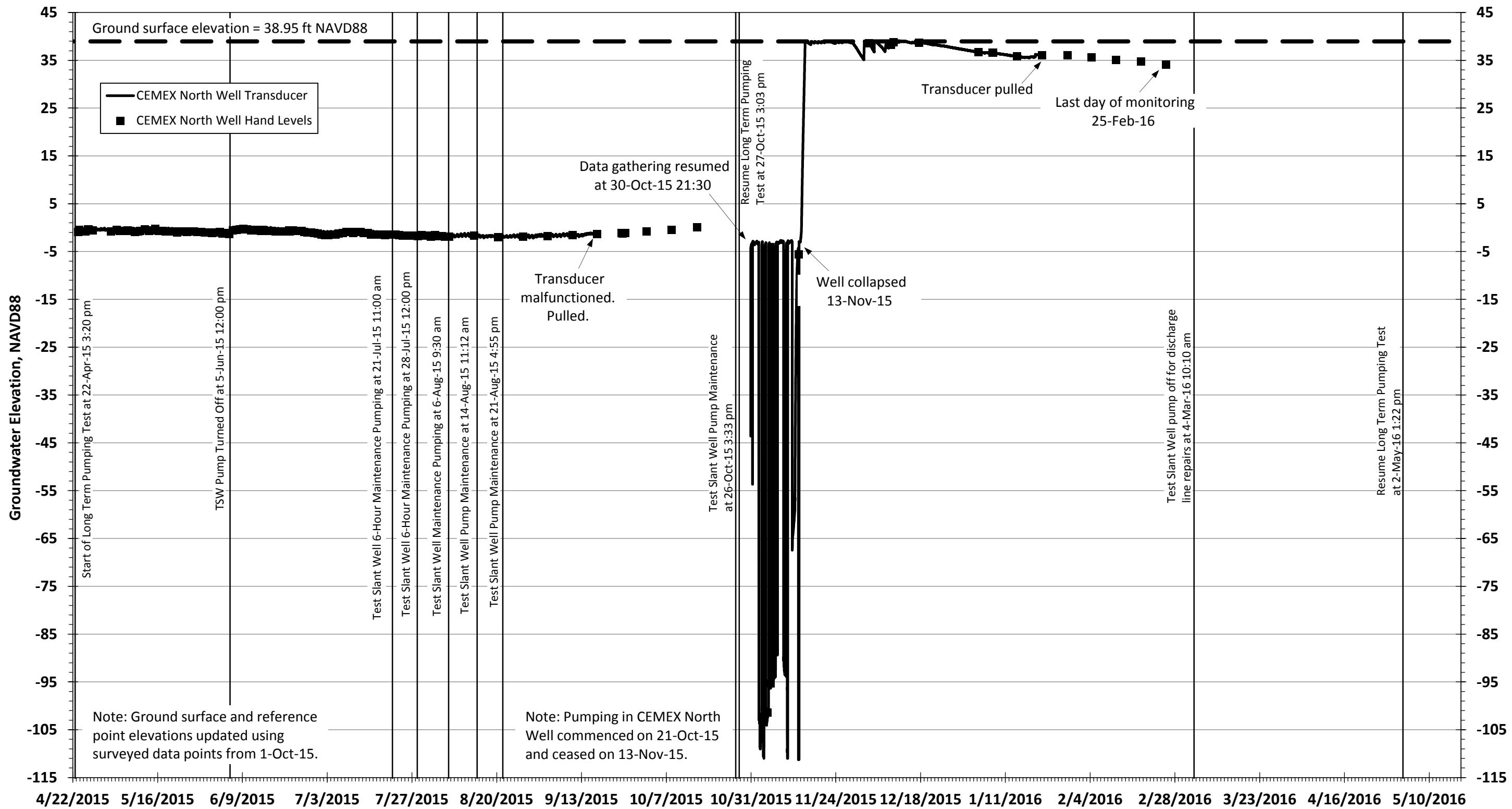
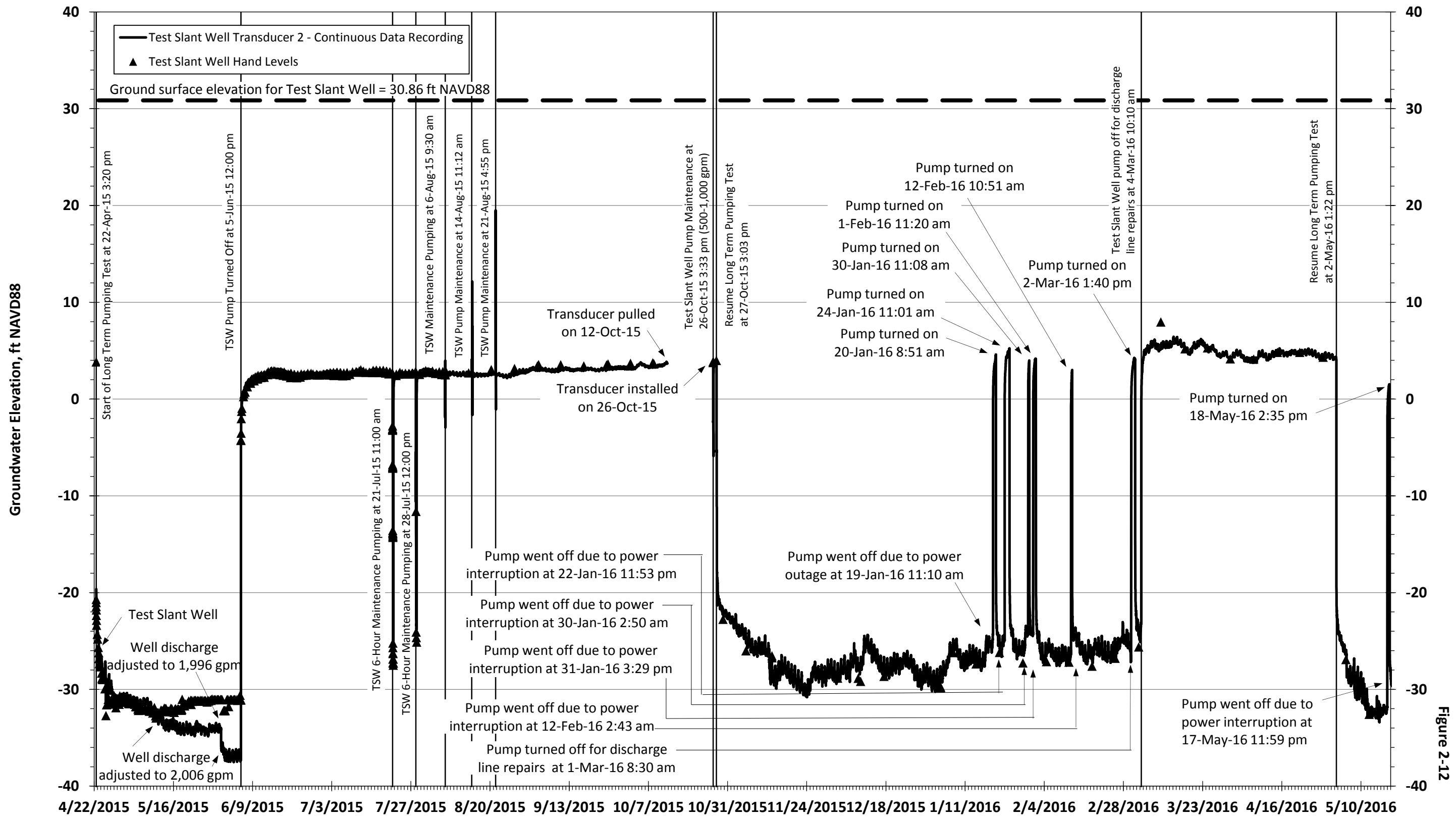


Figure 2-11

Groundwater Elevation in MPWSP Test Slant Well



**ATTACHMENT C
LABORATORY WATER QUALITY
TEST RESULTS**

Cal Am / RBF

Baseline Water and Total Dissolved Solids Levels Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project Area

Table 2

Summary of Laboratory Water Quality Results in Monitoring Well

Well Name: Screen Interval (ft bgs): Sample Date:	MW-1D		MW-1M		MW-1S		MW-3D		MW-3M		MW-3S		MW-4D		MW-4M		MW-4S		MW-5D		MW-5M		MW-5S		Test Slant Well						
	277 - 327		115 - 225		55 - 95		285 - 330		105 - 215		50 - 90		280 - 330		100 - 230		50 - 90		380 - 430		100 - 325		50 - 90		140 - 320, 400 - 710 (MD)						
	Constituent ¹	Units	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result				
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	mg/L	123	124	112	117	105	120	114	118	105	104	97	97	111	124	97	97	80	86	112	117	195	121	50	50	N/A	N/A	117			
Aluminum, Total	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	166	18	166	36	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	N/A	ND		
Ammonia-N	mg/L	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Ammonia-N, Dissolved	mg/L	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	N/A	ND
Ammonia-NH ₃ (calc) Un-Ionized	ug/L	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Arsenic, Total	µg/L	46	34	41	33	43	30	44	39	37	34	34	27	40	30	21	22	15	14	4	3	2	3	4	3	N/A	N/A	33	N/A	N/A	
Barium, Dissolved	µg/L	141	143	61	63	68	63	162	157	79	66	97	91	166	176	104	104	92	107	562	466	96	67	173	200	N/A	N/A	95	N/A	N/A	
Bicarbonate (as HCO ₃ -)	mg/L	150	151	137	143	128	146	139	144	128	127	118	135	151	118	118	98	105	137	143	238	148	61	61	N/A	N/A	143	N/A	N/A		
Boron, Dissolved	mg/L	0.89	1.16	2.36	2.78	2.27	2.73	1.06	1.03	1.01	2.68	2.2	2.3	0.65	0.75	1.16	1.03	0.79	0.88	0.09	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	N/A	2.6	N/A	N/A		
Bromide, Dissolved	mg/L	44	44	46	50	39	49	44.1	44	53.8	49	44.8	38	43.8	47	31	31	16.7	18	3.3	2	0.4	ND	4.4	5.2	N/A	N/A	37	N/A	N/A	
Calcium	mg/L	2,440	2,510	746	805	661	791	2,470	2,350	826	835	628	664	2,980	2,827	1,040	1,131	594	621	360	358	96	62	129	132	N/A	N/A	349	N/A	N/A	
Calcium, Dissolved	mg/L	2,410	2,480	732	781	646	771	2,370	2,360	844	879	666	664	3,070	2,810	1,060	1,100	617	627	363	356	99	63	142	138	N/A	N/A	371	N/A	N/A	
Carbamates by HPLC (EPA 531)	µg/L	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Carbonate as CaCO ₃	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Chloride, Dissolved	mg/L	14,905	16,346	16,037	15,580	14,504	15,276	16,069	16,456	14,686	14,964	11,680	12,136	14,142	14,177	9,751	9,587	5,497	6,266	1,168	1,152	120	90	271	272	N/A	N/A	13,830	N/A	N/A	
Chlorinated Pesticides and PCB (EPA 508)	µg/L	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Chlorine Residual,Total (Laboratory)	mg/L (H)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Coliform, E. Coli (Quantitray)	MPN/100mL	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	<10	N/A	N/A	
Coliform, E. Coli (Quantitray)-18 Hour	MPN/100mL	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Coliform, Total (Quantitray)-18Hour	MPN/100mL	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	490	
Color, Apparent (Unfiltered)	CU	10	20	ND	ND	4	ND	6	ND	ND	ND	7	8	ND	4	ND	3	ND	ND	4	ND	ND	7	8	60	10	4	N/A	N/A	4,751	
Copper, Total	µg/L	40	52	61	80	62	52	56	76	62	90	42	78	46	30	42	22	ND	16	13	4	ND	ND	5	ND	N/A	N/A	44	N/A	N/A	
DBCP & EDB	µg/L	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	N/A	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Dioxin	pg/L	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	RP	N/A	RP	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Diquat (EPA 549)	µg/L	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Dissolved Oxygen (Field)	mg/L (H)	N/A	0.08	N/A	3.34	N/A	2.64	N/A	0.225	N/A	3.85	4.7	3.56	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.28	N/A	
Dissolved Oxygen (Laboratory)	mg/L (H)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.84	
Endothall	µg/L	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	69	
Fluoride, Dissolved	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.3	ND	ND	ND	0.5	ND	0.4	ND	0.1	ND	ND	0.1	ND	ND	0.1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.2	
Glyphosate	µg/L	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Hardness (as CaCO ₃)	mg/L	10,765	11,338	6,327	6,606	5,678	6,439	12,063	11,140	6,378	6,520	5,044	5,109	11,617	11,021	5,601	5,740	3,176	3,321	1,484	1,429	367	229	561	540	N/A	N/A	4,751	N/A	N/A	
Hydroxide	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	
Iodide	µg/L	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	N/A	N/A
Iron	µg/L	146	722	ND	ND	25	ND	169	671	ND	ND	ND	77	223	ND	ND	ND	ND	169	39	17	ND	ND	26	ND	N/A	N/A	69	N/A	N/A	
Iron, Dissolved	µg/L	118	726	12	ND	15	ND	142	684	ND	ND	ND	80	215	ND	ND	ND	ND	175	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A	65	N/A	
Kjehdahl Nitrogen, Dissolved	µg/L	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	ND	*	N/A	N/A
Lithium	µg/L	254	200	201	155	172	157	250	184	159	115	144	106	222	193	34	25	16	18	75	53	7	3	6	8	N/A	N/A	152	N/A	N/A	
Magnesium	mg/L	1,130	1,230	1,080	1,120	978	1,080	1,430	1,280	1,050	1,080	844	838	1,020	962	730	708	411	430	142	130	31	18	58	51	N/A	N/A	942	N/A	N/A	
Magnesium, Dissolved	mg/L	1,180	1,230	1,100	1,110	979	1,080	1,290	1,310	1,020	1,160	797	859	979	969	752	681	421	437	135	128	31	18	62	54	N/A	N/A	989	N/A	N/A	
Manganese, Dissolved	µg/L	440	1,060	18	ND	41	ND	259	1,080	ND	ND	170	268	1,220	113	ND	ND	248	340	645	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	N/A	26		
Manganese, Total	µg/L	484	1,100	19	ND	43	ND	289	1,060	14	ND	58	154	276	1,221	90	ND	ND	268	336	653	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	N/A	26	
MBAS (Surfactants)	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	N/A	
Nitrate as NO ₃	µg/L	1	2	2	4	3	4	ND	2	5	3	29	6	1	ND	4	3	20	10	3	1	70	64	237	233	N/A	N/A	5	N/A	N/A	
Nitrate+Nitrite as N	µg/L	0.4	0.6	1.1	1	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	6.5	1.5	0.2	0.1</td																

Summary of Laboratory Water Quality Results in Monitoring Wells

Well Name: Screen Interval (ft bgs): Sample Date:	MW-1D		MW-1M		MW-1S		MW-3D		MW-3M		MW-3S		MW-4D		MW-4M		MW-4S		MW-5D		MW-5M		MW-5S		Test Slant Well			
	277 - 327		115 - 225		55 - 95		285 - 330		105 - 215		50 - 90		280 - 330		100 - 230		50 - 90		380 - 430		100 - 325		50 - 90		140 - 320, 400 - 710 (MD)			
	Constituent ¹	Units	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result		
Sulfate	mg/L	1,950	N/A	2,070	N/A	1,840	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,700	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	58	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Sulfate, Dissolved	mg/L	N/A	2,148	N/A	2,048	N/A	2,008	2,058	2,158	1,960	1,967	1,533	1,605	N/A	1,796	1,184	1,205	716	807	N/A	31	110	67	197	192	N/A	1,840	
Temperature	°C	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.3		
Temperature (Field)	°C	19.2	20.02	17.2	17.89	18.8	17.64	19.6	20.22	16.3	18.74	17.5	19.17	19.9	19.8	18.4	18.3	17.7	18.1	21.3	21.4	16.97	18.2	16.7	18.1	20.9	19.1	17.2
Total Diss. Solids	mg/L	29,100	28,700	30,900	28,300	26,600	27,500	32,600	28,600	28,500	28,300	23,400	23,300	27,500	27,600	17,900	17,500	11,900	12,800	2,616	2,437	663	454	1,166	1,117	25,300	24,400	25,400
Total Susp. Solids	mg/L	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	36	ND	N/A
Turbidity	NTU	1.8	0.15	0.1	0.1	0.15	1	0.3	0.1	0.16	0.15	0.24	0.65	0.15	0.25	0.05	0.3	0.2	0.25	ND	ND	0.4	0.75	17	1.6	0.4		
Turbidity (Field)	NTU	0.65	0.69	0.41	0.35	0.28	0.43	0.38	0.87	0.42	0.21	0.96	0.55	0.76	0.53	0.71	0.84	0.52	0.17	0.71	0.87	0.47	0.45	1.31	1.26	40.3	0.66	0.74
Volatile Org. Compounds (524)	µg/L	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	ND	N/A	RP	N/A	ND	N/A	RP	N/A	ND	N/A	RP	N/A	ND	N/A	RP	N/A	N/A	ND	
Zinc, Total	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	413	ND	ND	ND	297	ND	312	ND	ND	ND	211	ND	107	ND	108	51	ND	40	ND	43	ND	N/A	ND

Notes:

°C = Degrees Celsius
 CU = Color Units
 mg/L = Milligrams per Liter
 NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units
 pg/L = Picograms per Liter
 TON = Threshold Odor Number
 µg/L = Micograms per Liter
 µmhos/cm = Micromhos per Centimeter
 H = Analyzed outside of hold time
 MPN/100mL = The most probable number (MPN) of coliform or fecal coliform bacteria per 100 milliliter

ND = NOT DETECTED at or above the Reporting Limit or Practical Quantitation Limit. If J-value reported, then NOT DETECTED at or above the Method Detection Limit (MDL)

N/A = No Lab Results available
 RP = Results to be provided

¹ Laboratory water quality reports will be provided in the Test Slant Well and monitoring well completion report.

* Laboratory water quality results pending.

CONSTITUENT	UNIT	MW-6D 4/2/2015	MW-6M 4/4/2015	MW-6S 4/5/2015	MW-7D 9-Aug-15	MW-7M 2-Aug-15	MW-7S 3-Aug-15	MW-8D 5/21/2015	MW-8M 6/23/2015	MW-8M 5/27/2015	MW-8S 6/23/2015	MW-8S 5/28/2015	MW-9D 6/23/2015	MW-9D 25-Jun-15	MW-9M 28-Jul-15	MW-9M 28-Jun-15	MW-9M 28-Jul-15	MW-9S 30-Jun-15	MW-9S 28-Jul-15
ALKALINITY, TOTAL (as CaCO ₃)	mg/L	117	397	366	109	98	29	152	112	140	155	320	302	170	176	127	128	1,051	1,019
ALUMINUM, TOTAL	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	18	ND	37	128	292	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	11	ND	
AMMONIA-N	mg/L	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
AMMONIA-N, DISSOLVED	mg/L	ND	0.17	0.45	ND	ND	0.08	ND	0.07	0.12	0.17	2.86							
AMMONIA-NH ₃ (CALC) UN-IONIZED	ug/L	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
ARSENIC, TOTAL	µg/L	3	5	16	41	4	1	1	11	28	24	1	1	2	2	39	35	11	12
BARIUM, DISSOLVED	µg/L	255	155	105	110	282	199	88	178	154	119	57	75	59	48	163	141	315	273
BICARBONATE (AS HCO ₃ -)	mg/L	143	484	447	133	120	35	185	137	171	189	390	368	207	215	155	156	1,282	1,243
BORON, DISSOLVED	mg/L	ND	ND	1.71	ND	ND	0.05	0.66	1.83	1.37	0.22	0.29	0.08	0.07	2.93	2.77	0.69	0.64	
BROMIDE, DISSOLVED	mg/L	2	0.5	0.2	44.3	6.6	1.3	0.6	11.5	42.1	33.6	0.9	1	0.2	0.2	49.6	47.6	4.2	3.5
CALCIUM	mg/L	341	139	93	1,900	507	120	64	413	1110	1500	149	142	32	34	878	1,060	209	234
CALCIUM, DISSOLVED	mg/L	347	140	92	1,890	520	114	59	416	1140	1500	151	139	35	33	869	1,100	242	235
CARBAMATES BY HPLC (EPA 531)	µg/L	ND	ND	NA	ND														
CARBONATE AS CaCO ₃	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND							
CHLORIDE, DISSOLVED	mg/L	814	167	57	13,589	1,739	387	220	3995	12380	10546	261	251	74	75	16,519	10,436	1,199	1,038
CHLORINATED PESTICIDES AND PCB (EPA 508)	µg/L	ND	A	A	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	A	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
CHLORINE RESIDUAL, TOTAL (LABORATORY)	mg/L (H)	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
COLIFORM, E. COLI (QUANTITRAY)	MPN/100ml	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
COLIFORM, E. COLI (QUANTITRAY) - 18 HOUR	MPN/100ml	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
COLIFORM, TOTAL (QUANTITRAY)	MPN/100ml	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
COLIFORM, TOTAL (QUANTITRAY) - 18 HOUR	MPN/100ml	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
COLOR, APPARENT (UNFILTERED)	CU	5	16	20	ND	ND	ND	11	16	ND	7	3	ND	ND	3	6	14	175	60
COPPER, TOTAL	µg/L	8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
DBCP & EDB	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND							
DIOXIN	pg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND							
DIQUAT (EPA 549)	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND							
DISSOLVED OXYGEN (FIELD)	mg/L (H)	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
DISSOLVED OXYGEN (LABORATORY)	mg/L (H)	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						
ENDOTHALL	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND							
FLUORIDE, DISSOLVED	mg/L	0.1	ND	0.2	ND	ND	0.1	0.3	ND	0.4	ND	0.1	ND	0.3	0.3	ND	ND	ND	0.4
GLYPHOSATE	µg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND							
HARDNESS (AS CaCO ₃)	mg/L	1222	565	393	9,030	2,044	547	263	2057	6080	6698	578	556	133	138	6,718	7,296	1,218	1,206
HYDROXIDE	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND							
IODIDE	µg/L	ND	35	35	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
IRON	µg/L	184	315	ND	ND	33	81	274	ND	ND	104	ND	10	ND	670	1,540	6,964	6,878	
IRON, DISSOLVED	µg/L	ND	182	315	ND	ND	26	15	ND	ND	ND	99	ND	ND	ND	667	1,520	6,300	1,400
KJELDAHL NITROGEN, DISSOLVED	mg/L	ND	0.7	1	ND	ND	0.09	ND	0.11	0.2	0.19	6.12	2.9						
LITHIUM	µg/L	25	17	6	271	29	5	49	157	132	132	ND	6	38	39	289	296	23	20
MAGNESIUM	mg/L	90	53	39	1,040	189	60	25	249	801	717	50	49	13	13	1,100	1,130	169	151
MAGNESIUM, DISSOLVED	mg/L	83	49	37	1,010	192	58	23	250	828	692	51	47	13	13	1,090	1,140	161	152
MANGANESE, DISSOLVED	µg/L	714	821	2090	230	372	476	283	759	353	642	ND	76	247	186	1,120	1,410	4,920	4,830
MANGANESE, TOTAL	µg/L	750	810	1880	232	372	500	310	847	354	668	ND	86	254	188	1,160	1,380	5,140	4,840
MBAS (SURFACTANTS)	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND							
NITRATE AS NO ₃	mg/L	2	ND	ND	6	15	198	2	6	5	6	123	115	2	2	5	6	ND	ND
NITRATE+NITRITE AS N	mg/L	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	3.4	44.8	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	28.2	26.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.2
NITRITE AS NO ₂ -N, DISSOLVED	mg/L	0.2	0.1	0.5	ND	ND	0.1	0.3	ND	0.4	ND	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	ND	ND	2.5	1.2
ODOR THRESHOLD AT 60 C	TON	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	5
OIL & GREASE (HEM)	mg/L	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						